

THE TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

DRAMATIS PERSONÆ¹

DUKE OF MILAN, Father to Silvia.

VALENTINE, }
PROTEUS, } the two Gentlemen.

ANTONIO, Father to Proteus.

THURIO, a foolish rival to Valentine.

EGLAMOUR, Agent for Silvia in her escape.

HOST, where Julia lodges.

OUTLAWS, with Valentine.

SPEED, a clownish Servant to Valentine.

LAUNCE, the like to Proteus.

PANTHINO, Servant to Antonio.

JULIA, beloved of Proteus.

SILVIA, beloved of Valentine.

LUCETTA, waiting-woman to Julia.

Servants, Musicians

SCENE, *Verona ; Milan ; the frontiers of Mantua*

¹ The First Folio of 1623, where this play was printed for the first time, gave at the end of the piece "The names of all the actors." Later editors have adopted that list with very slight alteration. The old text is divided into both Acts and Scenes. No indication is given of the "Scene" of the action.

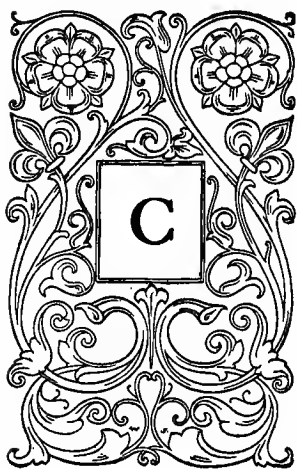


ACT FIRST — SCENE I — VERONA

AN OPEN PLACE

Enter VALENTINE and PROTEUS

VALENTINE



EASE TO PERSUADE, MY
loving Proteus :

Home-keeping youth have ever
homely wits.

Were't not affection chains thy
tender days

To the sweet glances of thy
honour'd love,

I rather would entreat thy com-
pany

To see the wonders of the world
abroad,

Than, living dully sluggardized
at home,

Wear out thy youth with shapeless idleness.

But since thou lovest, love still, and thrive therein,

Even as I would, when I to love begin.

PRO. Wilt thou be gone? Sweet Valentine, adieu!

10

8 *shapeless*] purposeless.

Think on thy Proteus, when thou haply seest
 Some rare note-worthy object in thy travel :
 Wish me partaker in thy happiness,
 When thou dost meet good hap ; and in thy danger,
 If ever danger do environ thee,
 Commend thy grievance to my holy prayers,
 For I will be thy beadsman, Valentine.

VAL. And on a love-book pray for my success ?

PRO. Upon some book I love I'll pray for thee.

20

VAL. That's on some shallow story of deep love :
 How young Leander cross'd the Hellespont.

PRO. That's a deep story of a deeper love ;
 For he was more than over shoes in love.

VAL. 'Tis true ; for you are over boots in love,
 And yet you never swum the Hellespont.

PRO. Over the boots ? nay, give me not the boots.

VAL. No, I will not, for it boots thee not.

PRO.

What ?

22 *Leander . . . Hellespont*] Reference is again made to the story of Leander, in III, i, 119-120, *infra*. The legend was often treated in Renaissance literature ; but Shakespeare probably knew it best in Marlowe's verse translation of a portion of the Greek poem on the subject by Musæus. Marlowe's unfinished work was entered on the Stationers' Register 18 September, 1593, but had probably already circulated in manuscript ; it was not published till 1598. Marlowe's translation of Musæus's "Hero and Leander" was completed by Chapman, and the whole was published in 1600.

27 *give me not the boots*] A proverbial phrase : "do not make a laughing stock of me." Cf. Cotgrave *Fr.-Eng. Dict.*, 1611: "Bailler foin en corne: to give one the boots." The text jestingly suggests that the phrase embodied an allusion to the infliction of torture by the instrument commonly called "the boots."

SCENE I TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

VAL. To be in love, where scorn is bought with
groans ;
Coy looks with heart-sore sighs ; one fading moment's
mirth 30
With twenty watchful, weary, tedious nights :
If haply won, perhaps a hapless gain ;
If lost, why then a grievous labour won ;
However, but a folly bought with wit,
Or else a wit by folly vanquished.

PRO. So, by your circumstance, you call me fool.

VAL. So, by your circumstance, I fear you'll prove.

PRO. 'Tis love you cavil at: I am not Love.

VAL. Love is your master, for he masters you :
And he that is so yoked by a fool, 40
Methinks, should not be chronicled for wise.

PRO. Yet writers say, as in the sweetest bud
The eating canker dwells, so eating love
Inhabits in the finest wits of all.

VAL. And writers say, as the most forward bud
Is eaten by the canker ere it blow,
Even so by love the young and tender wit
Is turn'd to folly ; blasting in the bud,
Losing his verdure even in the prime,
And all the fair effects of future hopes. 50
But wherefore waste I time to counsel thee,
That art a votary to fond desire ?
Once more adieu ! my father at the road
Expects my coming, there to see me shipp'd.

42-44] Cf. *Sonnet lxx*: "For *canker* vice the *sweetest* buds doth love."

TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA ACT I

PRO. And thither will I bring thee, Valentine.

VAL. Sweet Proteus, no ; now let us take our leave.
To Milan let me hear from thee by letters
Of thy success in love, and what news else
Betideth here in absence of thy friend ;
And I likewise will visit thee with mine.

60

PRO. All happiness bechance to thee in Milan !

VAL. As much to you at home ! and so, farewell. [*Exit.*]

PRO. He after honour hunts, I after love :
He leaves his friends to dignify them more ;
I leave myself, my friends, and all, for love.
Thou, Julia, thou hast metamorphosed me,
Made me neglect my studies, lose my time,
War with good counsel, set the world at nought ;
Made wit with musing weak, heart sick with thought.

Enter SPEED

SPEED. Sir Proteus, save you ! Saw you my master ? ⁷⁰

PRO. But now he parted hence, to embark for Milan.

SPEED. Twenty to one, then, he is shipp'd already,
And I have play'd the sheep in losing him.

PRO. Indeed, a sheep doth very often stray,
An if the shepherd be awhile away.

71 *Milan*] Both Verona and Milan were inland towns, and Verona alone is on a navigable river, Adige. Shakespeare's knowledge of the geography of Northern Italy seems to be at fault in representing the journey between the two places as being made by ship. Milan lies some ninety miles due east of Verona in the most northerly latitude of Italy.

73 *sheep*] "Sheep" was pronounced "ship" in Elizabethan English. See *L. L. L.*, II, i, 218.

SCENE I TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

SPEED. You conclude that my master is a shepherd,
then, and I a sheep?

PRO. I do.

SPEED. Why, then, my horns are his horns, whether
I wake or sleep.

PRO. A silly answer, and fitting well a sheep.

SPEED. This proves me still a sheep. 80

PRO. True; and thy master a shepherd.

SPEED. Nay, that I can deny by a circumstance.

PRO. It shall go hard but I'll prove it by another.

SPEED. The shepherd seeks the sheep, and not the
sheep the shepherd; but I seek my master, and my
master seeks not me: therefore I am no sheep.

PRO. The sheep for fodder follow the shepherd; the
shepherd for food follows not the sheep: thou for wages
followest thy master; thy master for wages follows not
thee: therefore thou art a sheep. 90

SPEED. Such another proof will make me cry "baa."

PRO. But, dost thou hear? gavest thou my letter to
Julia?

SPEED. Ay, sir: I, a lost mutton, gave your letter to
her, a laced mutton, and she, a laced mutton, gave me,
a lost mutton, nothing for my labour.

PRO. Here's too small a pasture for such store of
muttons.

SPEED. If the ground be overcharged, you were best
stick her. 99

94 *lost mutton . . . laced mutton*] Speed admits himself to be a sheep
whose master is lost. "Laced mutton" is a common name for a
courtesan wearing a tightly-laced bodice.

PRO. Nay: in that you are astray, 't were best pound you.

SPEED. Nay, sir, less than a pound shall serve me for carrying your letter.

PRO. You mistake; I mean the pound, — a pinfeld.

SPEED. From a pound to a pin? fold it over and over, 'T is threefold too little for carrying a letter to your lover.

PRO. But what said she?

SPEED. [*First nodding*] Ay.

PRO. Nod — Ay — why, that's noddy.

SPEED. You mistook, sir; I say, she did nod: and you ask me if she did nod; and I say, "Ay." 110

PRO. And that set together is noddy.

SPEED. Now you have taken the pains to set it together, take it for your pains.

PRO. No, no; you shall have it for bearing the letter.

SPEED. Well, I perceive I must be fain to bear with you.

PRO. Why, sir, how do you bear with me?

SPEED. Marry, sir, the letter, very orderly; having nothing but the word "noddy" for my pains.

PRO. Beshrew me, but you have a quick wit.

SPEED. And yet it cannot overtake your slow purse. 120

PRO. Come, come, open the matter in brief: what said she?

SPEED. Open your purse, that the money and the matter may be both at once delivered.

PRO. Well, sir, here is for your pains. What said she?

SPEED. Truly, sir, I think you'll hardly win her.

PRO. Why, couldst thou perceive so much from her?

SCENE II TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

SPEED. Sir, I could perceive nothing at all from her ; no, not so much as a ducat for delivering your letter : and being so hard to me that brought your mind, I fear she 'll prove as hard to you in telling your mind. Give her no token but stones ; for she 's as hard as steel. 132

PRO. What said she ? nothing ?

SPEED. No, not so much as "Take this for thy pains." To testify your bounty, I thank you, you have testerned me ; in requital whereof, henceforth carry your letters yourself : and so, sir, I 'll commend you to my master.

PRO. Go, go, be gone, to save your ship from wreck, Which cannot perish having thee aboard, Being destined to a drier death on shore. [*Exit Speed.* 140
I must go send some better messenger :
I fear my Julia would not deign my lines,
Receiving them from such a worthless post. [*Exit.*

SCENE II — THE SAME

GARDEN OF JULIA'S HOUSE

Enter JULIA and LUCETTA

JUL. But say, Lucetta, now we are alone,
Wouldst thou, then, counsel me to fall in love ?

140 *a drier death*] A variant of the proverbial expression "He who is born to be hanged will not be drowned." Cf. *Tempest*, I, i, 77-78.

142 *deign*] *sc.* to receive.

Sc. II] This scene reads like a crude and feeble draft of the effective duologue between Portia and Nerissa : *Merch. of Ven.*, I, ii.

TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA ACT I

LUC. Ay, madam ; so you stumble not unheedfully.

JUL. Of all the fair resort of gentlemen
That every day with parle encounter me,
In thy opinion which is worthiest love ?

LUC. Please you repeat their names, I'll show my mind
According to my shallow simple skill.

JUL. What think'st thou of the fair Sir Eglamour ?

LUC. As of a knight well-spoken, neat and fine ; 10
But, were I you, he never should be mine.

JUL. What think'st thou of the rich Mercatio ?

LUC. Well of his wealth ; but of himself, so so.

JUL. What think'st thou of the gentle Proteus ?

LUC. Lord, Lord ! to see what folly reigns in us !

JUL. How now ! what means this passion at his name ?

LUC. Pardon, dear madam : 't is a passing shame
That I, unworthy body as I am,
Should censure thus on lovely gentlemen.

JUL. Why not on Proteus, as of all the rest ? 20

LUC. Then thus, — of many good I think him best.

JUL. Your reason ?

LUC. I have no other but a woman's reason ;
I think him so, because I think him so.

JUL. And wouldst thou have me cast my love on him ?

LUC. Ay, if you thought your love not cast away.

JUL. Why, he, of all the rest, hath never moved me.

9 *Sir Eglamour*] Often used for a characterless inamorato. There is no reference here to Sir Eglamour the friend and agent of Silvia. See Act IV, Sc. iii, *seq.*

27 *moved me*] solicited, approached me. Cf. *Rom. and Jul.*, III, iv, 2, "we have had no time to *move* our daughter."

SCENE II TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

LUC. Yet he, of all the rest, I think, best loves ye.

JUL. His little speaking shows his love but small.

LUC. Fire that's closest kept burns most of all. 30

JUL. They do not love that do not show their love.

LUC. O, they love least that let men know their love.

JUL. I would I knew his mind.

LUC. Peruse this paper, madam.

JUL. "To Julia." — Say, from whom?

LUC. That the contents will show.

JUL. Say, say, who gave it thee?

LUC. Sir Valentine's page; and sent, I think, from Proteus.

He would have given it you; but I, being in the way,

Did in your name receive it: pardon the fault, I pray. 40

JUL. Now, by my modesty, a goodly broker!

Dare you presume to harbour wanton lines?

To whisper and conspire against my youth?

Now, trust me, 't is an office of great worth,

And you an officer fit for the place.

There, take the paper: see it be return'd;

Or else return no more into my sight.

LUC. To plead for love deserves more fee than hate.

JUL. Will ye be gone?

LUC. That you may ruminate. [*Exit.*]

JUL. And yet I would I had o'erlook'd the letter: 50

It were a shame to call her back again,

And pray her to a fault for which I chid her.

What fool is she, that knows I am a maid,

And would not force the letter to my view!

Since maids, in modesty, say "no" to that
 Which they would have the profferer construe "ay."
 Fie, fie, how wayward is this foolish love,
 That, like a testy babe, will scratch the nurse,
 And presently, all humbled, kiss the rod !
 How churlishly I chid Lucetta hence,
 When willingly I would have had her here !
 How angrily I taught my brow to frown,
 When inward joy enforced my heart to smile !
 My penance is, to call Lucetta back,
 And ask remission for my folly past.
 What, ho ! Lucetta !

60

Re-enter LUCETTA

LUC. What would your ladyship ?

JUL. Is 't near dinner-time ?

LUC. I would it were ;
 That you might kill your stomach on your meat,
 And not upon your maid.

JUL. What is 't that you took up so gingerly ?

70

LUC. Nothing.

JUL. Why didst thou stoop, then ?

LUC. To take a paper up that I let fall.

JUL. And is that paper nothing ?

LUC. Nothing concerning me.

JUL. Then let it lie for those that it concerns.

LUC. Madam, it will not lie where it concerns,
 Unless it have a false interpreter.

JUL. Some love of yours hath writ to you in rhyme.

LUC. That I might sing it, madam, to a tune.

80

SCENE II TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

Give me a note : your ladyship can set.

JUL. As little by such toys as may be possible.
Best sing it to the tune of "Light o' love."

LUC. It is too heavy for so light a tune.

JUL. Heavy ! belike it hath some burden, then ?

LUC. Ay ; and melodious were it, would you sing it.

JUL. And why not you ?

LUC. I cannot reach so high.

JUL. Let 's see your song. How now, minion !

LUC. Keep tune there still, so you will sing it out :
And yet methinks I do not like this tune.

90

JUL. You do not ?

LUC. No, madam ; it is too sharp.

JUL. You, minion, are too saucy.

LUC. Nay, now you are too flat,
And mar the concord with too harsh a descant :

There wanteth but a mean to fill your song.

JUL. The mean is drown'd with your unruly bass.

LUC. Indeed, I bid the base for Proteus.

JUL. This babble shall not henceforth trouble me.
Here is a coil with protestation ! [Tears the letter.
Go get you gone, and let the papers lie :

100

81-82 *set . . . by such toys*] A quibble on *set*, i. e., "set to music,"
"compose," and *set by (a thing)*, i. e., "make account of (a thing).

83 "*Light o' love*"] A popular air again mentioned in *Much Ado*, III,
iv, 38.

97 *bid the base*] The quibble, which has hitherto played with musical
terms, here alludes to the boys' game of "prisoner's base" in
which the players *bid or challenge one another to exchange bases* by
running without being caught. Cf. *Venus and Adonis*, 303: "To
bid the wind a base."

TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA ACT I

You would be fingering them, to anger me.

LUC. She makes it strange; but she would be best pleased

To be so anger'd with another letter. [Exit.

JUL. Nay, would I were so anger'd with the same!

O hateful hands, to tear such loving words!

Injurious wasps, to feed on such sweet honey,

And kill the bees, that yield it, with your stings!

I'll kiss each several paper for amends.

Look, here is writ "kind Julia." Unkind Julia!

As in revenge of thy ingratitude,

I throw thy name against the bruising stones,

Trampling contemptuously on thy disdain.

And here is writ "love-wounded Proteus."

Poor wounded name! my bosom, as a bed,

Shall lodge thee, till thy wound be thoroughly heal'd;

And thus I search it with a sovereign kiss.

But twice or thrice was "Proteus" written down.

Be calm, good wind, blow not a word away,

Till I have found each letter in the letter,

Except mine own name: that some whirlwind bear 120

Unto a ragged, fearful-hanging rock,

And throw it thence into the raging sea!

Lo, here in one line is his name twice writ,

"Poor forlorn Proteus, passionate Proteus,

To the sweet Julia": — that I'll tear away. —

And yet I will not, sith so prettily

He couples it to his complaining names.

Thus will I fold them one upon another:

Now kiss, embrace, contend, do what you will.

SCENE III TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

Re-enter LUCETTA

LUC. Madam, 130
Dinner is ready, and your father stays.
JUL. Well, let us go.
LUC. What, shall these papers lie like tell-tales here?
JUL. If you respect them, best to take them up.
LUC. Nay, I was taken up for laying them down :
Yet here they shall not lie, for catching cold.
JUL. I see you have a month's mind to them.
LUC. Ay, madam, you may say what sights you see ;
I see things too, although you judge I wink.
JUL. Come, come ; will 't please you go ? [*Exeunt.* 140

SCENE III — THE SAME

ANTONIO'S HOUSE

Enter ANTONIO and PANTHINO

ANT. Tell me, Panthino, what sad talk was that
Wherewith my brother held you in the cloister ?
PAN. 'T was of his nephew Proteus, your son.
ANT. Why, what of him ?
PAN. He wonder'd that your lordship
Would suffer him to spend his youth at home,
While other men, of slender reputation,
Put forth their sons to seek preferment out :
Some to the wars, to try their fortune there ;
Some to discover islands far away ;
Some to the studious universities.

10

For any, or for all these exercises,
He said that Proteus your son was meet ;
And did request me to importune you
To let him spend his time no more at home,
Which would be great impeachment to his age,
In having known no travel in his youth.

ANT. Nor need'st thou much importune me to
that

Whereon this month I have been hammering.
I have consider'd well his loss of time,
And how he cannot be a perfect man,
Not being tried and tutor'd in the world :
Experience is by industry achieved,
And perfected by the swift course of time.
Then, tell me, whither were I best to send him ?

20

PAN. I think your lordship is not ignorant
How his companion, youthful Valentine,
Attends the emperor in his royal court.

ANT. I know it well.

PAN. 'T were good, I think, your lordship sent him
thither :

There shall he practise tilts and tournaments,
Hear sweet discourse, converse with noblemen,
And be in eye of every exercise
Worthy his youth and nobleness of birth.

30

27 *emperor*] The German Emperors of the Holy Roman Empire frequently held their court in Milan, where they were crowned with the iron crown of Lombardy. The Duke of Milan was a vassal of the Emperor.

32 *be in eye of*] be in sight of, observe.

SCENE III TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

ANT. I like thy counsel ; well hast thou advised :
And that thou mayst perceive how well I like it
The execution of it shall make known.
Even with the speediest expedition
I will dispatch him to the emperor's court.

PAN. To-morrow, may it please you, Don Alphonso,
With other gentlemen of good esteem, 40
Are journeying to salute the emperor,
And to commend their service to his will.

ANT. Good company ; with them shall Proteus
go :
And, in good time ! now will we break with him.

Enter PROTEUS

PRO. Sweet love ! sweet lines ! sweet life !
Here is her hand, the agent of her heart ;
Here is her oath for love, her honour's pawn.
O, that our fathers would applaud our loves,
To seal our happiness with their consents !
O heavenly Julia ! 50

ANT. How now ! what letter are you reading
there ?

PRO. May't please your lordship, 't is a word or
two
Of commendations sent from Valentine,
Deliver'd by a friend that came from him.

ANT. Lend me the letter ; let me see what news.

PRO. There is no news, my lord ; but that he
writes
How happily he lives, how well beloved,

And daily graced by the emperor ;
 Wishing me with him, partner of his fortune.

ANT. And how stand you affected to his wish ? 60

PRO. As one relying on your lordship's will,
 And not depending on his friendly wish.

ANT. My will is something sorted with his wish.
 Muse not that I thus suddenly proceed ;
 For what I will, I will, and there an end.
 I am resolved that thou shalt spend some time
 With Valentinus in the emperor's court :
 What maintenance he from his friends receives,
 Like exhibition thou shalt have from me.
 To-morrow be in readiness to go : 70
 Excuse it not, for I am peremptory.

PRO. My lord, I cannot be so soon provided :
 Please you, deliberate a day or two.

ANT. Look, what thou want'st shall be sent after thee :
 No more of stay ! to-morrow thou must go.
 Come on, Panthino : you shall be employ'd
 To hasten on his expedition. [Exeunt Ant. and Pan.]

PRO. Thus have I shunn'd the fire for fear of burning,
 And drench'd me in the sea, where I am drown'd.
 I fear'd to show my father Julia's letter, 80
 Lest he should take exceptions to my love ;
 And with the vantage of mine own excuse
 Hath he excepted most against my love.

63 *will . . . wish*] In this contrasted use of "will," "wish," which reappears IV, ii, 88-89 *infra*, *will* signifies obstinate resolution, and *wish* inclination. *Wish* is in effect the diminutive of *will*.

SCENE III TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

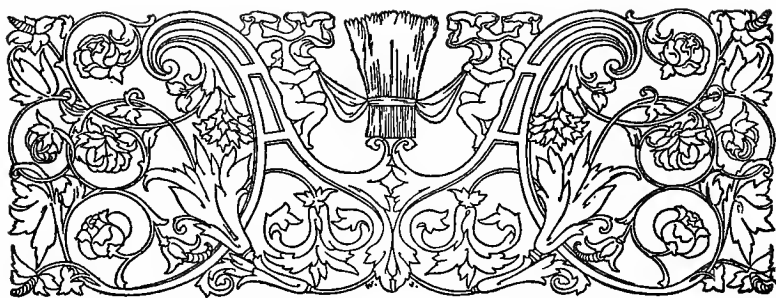
O, how this spring of love resembleth
The uncertain glory of an April day,
Which now shows all the beauty of the sun,
And by and by a cloud takes all away !

Re-enter PANTHINO

PAN. Sir Proteus, your father calls for you :
He is in haste ; therefore, I pray you, go.

PRO. Why, this it is : my heart accords thereto, 90
And yet a thousand times it answers "no." [*Exeunt.*]

84-87] *Sonnet xxxiii* works up this image with gorgeous effect.

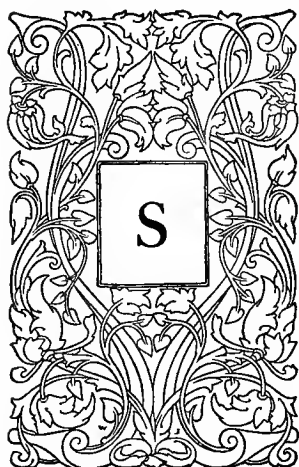


ACT SECOND—SCENE I—MILAN

THE DUKE'S PALACE

Enter VALENTINE and SPEED

SPEED



IR, YOUR GLOVE.

VAL. Not mine; my gloves
are on.

SPEED. Why, then, this may
be yours, for this is but one.

VAL. Ha! let me see: ay, give
it me, it's mine:

Sweet ornament that decks a
thing divine!

Ah, Silvia, Silvia!

SPEED. Madam Silvia! Madam
Silvia!

VAL. How now, sirrah?

SPEED. She is not within hearing, sir.

VAL. Why, sir, who bade you call her?

SPEED. Your worship, sir; or else I mistook.

10

VAL. Well, you'll still be too forward.

2 *but one*] The quibble is on the common Elizabethan pronunciation of
"one" as "on." Cf. *L. L. L.*, IV, ii, 80.

SCENE I TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

SPEED. And yet I was last chidden for being too slow.

VAL. Go to, sir: tell me, do you know Madam Silvia?

SPEED. She that your worship loves?

VAL. Why, how know you that I am in love?

SPEED. Marry, by these special marks: first, you have learned, like Sir Proteus, to wreath your arms, like a male-content; to relish a love-song, like a robin-redbreast; to walk alone, like one that had the pestilence; to sigh, like a school-boy that had lost his ²⁰ A B C; to weep, like a young wench that had buried her grandam; to fast, like one that takes diet; to watch, like one that fears robbing; to speak puling, like a beggar at Hallowmas. You were wont, when you laughed, to crow like a cock; when you walked, to walk like one of the lions; when you fasted, it was presently after dinner; when you looked sadly, it was for want of money: and now you are metamorphosed with a mistress, that, when I look on you, I can hardly think you my master.

VAL. Are all these things perceived in me?

SPEED. They are all perceived without ye. 30

VAL. Without me? they cannot.

SPEED. Without you? nay, that's certain, for, without you were so simple, none else would: but you are so without these follies, that these follies are within you, and shine through you like the water in an urinal,

²² *takes diet*] follows a curative regimen.

²³ *Hallowmas*] All Saints' Day, November 1, when beggars were wont to pursue their vocation with conspicuous energy.

²⁵ *the lions*] *i. e.*, the lions kept in the Tower of London.

TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA ACT II

that not an eye that sees you but is a physician to comment on your malady.

VAL. But tell me, dost thou know my lady Silvia?

SPEED. She that you gaze on so as she sits at supper?

VAL. Hast thou observed that? even she, I mean.

SPEED. Why, sir, I know her not.

VAL. Dost thou know her by my gazing on her, and yet knowest her not?

SPEED. Is she not hard-favoured, sir?

VAL. Not so fair, boy, as well-favoured.

SPEED. Sir, I know that well enough.

VAL. What dost thou know?

SPEED. That she is not so fair as, of you, well-favoured.

VAL. I mean that her beauty is exquisite, but her favour infinite.

SPEED. That's because the one is painted, and the other out of all count.

VAL. How painted? and how out of count?

SPEED. Marry, sir, so painted, to make her fair, that no man counts of her beauty.

VAL. How esteemest thou me? I account of her beauty.

SPEED. You never saw her since she was deformed.

VAL. How long hath she been deformed?

SPEED. Ever since you loved her.

VAL. I have loved her ever since I saw her; and still I see her beautiful.

SPEED. If you love her, you cannot see her.

SCENE I TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

VAL. Why?

SPEED. Because Love is blind. O, that you had mine eyes; or your own eyes had the lights they were wont to have when you chid at Sir Proteus for going ungartered!

VAL. What should I see then?

SPEED. Your own present folly, and her passing deformity: for he, being in love, could not see to garter his hose; and you, being in love, cannot see to put on your hose.

VAL. Belike, boy, then, you are in love; for last morn- 70
ing you could not see to wipe my shoes.

SPEED. True, sir; I was in love with my bed: I thank you, you swunged me for my love, which makes me the bolder to chide you for yours.

VAL. In conclusion, I stand affected to her.

SPEED. I would you were set, so your affection would cease.

VAL. Last night she enjoined me to write some lines to one she loves.

SPEED. And have you?

80

VAL. I have.

SPEED. Are they not lamely writ?

VAL. No, boy, but as well as I can do for them. Peace! here she comes.

SPEED. [*Aside*] O excellent motion! O exceeding puppet! Now will he interpret to her.

85 *motion*] puppet-show, of which the showman was often called the *interpreter* (cf. l. 86).

TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA ACT II

Enter SILVIA

VAL. Madam and mistress, a thousand good-morrows.

SPEED. [*Aside*] O, give ye good even! here's a million of manners.

SIL. Sir Valentine and servant, to you two thousand. 90

SPEED. [*Aside*] He should give her interest, and she gives it him.

VAL. As you enjoin'd me, I have writ your letter
Unto the secret nameless friend of yours ;
Which I was much unwilling to proceed in,
But for my duty to your ladyship.

SIL. I thank you, gentle servant: 't is very clerkly done.

VAL. Now trust me, madam, it came hardly off ;
For, being ignorant to whom it goes,
I writ at random, very doubtfully. 100

SIL. Perchance you think too much of so much pains ?

VAL. No, madam ; so it stead you, I will write,
Please you command, a thousand times as much ;
And yet —

SIL. A pretty period ! Well, I guess the sequel ;
And yet I will not name it ; — and yet I care not ; —
And yet take this again : — and yet I thank you ;
Meaning henceforth to trouble you no more.

SPEED. [*Aside*] And yet you will ; and yet another
“ yet.”

VAL. What means your ladyship ? do you not like it ?

SIL. Yes, yes : the lines are very quaintly writ ; 111

97 *servant*] often used for a lover ; a rendering of the Italian *cavaliere servente*.

SCENE I TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

But since unwillingly, take them again.

Nay, take them.

VAL. Madam, they are for you.

SIL. Ay, ay : you writ them, sir, at my request ;

But I will none of them ; they are for you ;

I would have had them writ more movingly.

VAL. Please you, I 'll write your ladyship another.

SIL. And when it 's writ, for my sake read it over,
And if it please you, so ; if not, why, so.

120

VAL. If it please me, madam, what then ?

SIL. Why, if it please you, take it for your labour :

And so, good morrow, servant.

[*Exit.*

SPEED. O jest unseen, inscrutable, invisible,
As a nose on a man's face, or a weathercock on a steeple !
My master sues to her ; and she hath taught her
sutor,

He being her pupil, to become her tutor.

O excellent device ! was there ever heard a better,

That my master, being scribe, to himself should write
the letter ?

VAL. How now, sir ? what are you reasoning with
yourself ?

131

SPEED. Nay, I was rhyming : 't is you that have the
reason.

VAL. To do what ?

SPEED. To be a spokesman from Madam Silvia.

VAL. To whom ?

SPEED. To yourself : why, she woos you by a figure.

VAL. What figure ?

SPEED. By a letter, I should say.

TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA ACT II

VAL. Why, she hath not writ to me?

140

SPEED. What need she, when she hath made you write to yourself? Why, do you not perceive the jest?

VAL. No, believe me.

SPEED. No believing you, indeed, sir. But did you perceive her earnest?

VAL. She gave me none, except an angry word.

SPEED. Why, she hath given you a letter.

VAL. That's the letter I writ to her friend.

SPEED. And that letter hath she delivered, and there an end.

150

VAL. I would it were no worse.

SPEED. I'll warrant you, 't is as well:

For often have you writ to her; and she, in modesty,
Or else for want of idle time, could not again reply;
Or fearing else some messenger, that might her mind
discover,
Herself hath taught her love himself to write unto her
lover.

All this I speak in print, for in print I found it. Why muse you, sir? 't is dinner-time.

VAL. I have dined.

159

SPEED. Ay, but hearken, sir; though the chameleon Love can feed on the air, I am one that am nourished by my victuals, and would fain have meat. O, be not like your mistress; be moved, be moved. [*Exeunt.*]

157 *in print*] The four preceding lines are doubtless a quotation, though the source has not been traced. There is a quibble on the colloquial use of "in print" in the sense of "with exactness, precision."

163 *be moved*] have compassion.

SCENE II TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

SCENE II — VERONA

JULIA'S HOUSE

Enter PROTEUS and JULIA

PRO. Have patience, gentle Julia.

JUL. I must, where is no remedy.

PRO. When possibly I can, I will return.

JUL. If you turn not, you will return the sooner.

Keep this remembrance for thy Julia's sake.

[Giving a ring.]

PRO. Why, then, we'll make exchange; here, take
you this.

JUL. And seal the bargain with a holy kiss.

PRO. Here is my hand for my true constancy;
And when that hour o'erslips me in the day
Wherein I sigh not, Julia, for thy sake,
The next ensuing hour some foul mischance
Torment me for my love's forgetfulness!
My father stays my coming; answer not;
The tide is now: — nay, not thy tide of tears;
That tide will stay me longer than I should.
Julia, farewell!

10

[Exit Julia]

What, gone without a word?

Ay, so true love should do: it cannot speak;
For truth hath better deeds than words to grace it.

⁷ *holy kiss*] one of the formal observances of a betrothal. Cf. *Tw.*
Night, V, i, 152. The *holy close of lips*.

TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA ACT II

Enter PANTINO

PAN. Sir Proteus, you are stay'd for.

PRO. Go ; I come, I come.

Alas ! this parting strikes poor lovers dumb. [*Exeunt.* 20]

SCENE III—THE SAME

A STREET

Enter LAUNCE leading a dog

LAUNCE. Nay, 'twill be this hour ere I have done weeping ; all the kind of the Launces have this very fault. I have received my proportion, like the prodigious son, and am going with Sir Proteus to the Imperial's court. I think Crab, my dog, be the sourest-natured dog that lives : my mother weeping, my father wailing, my sister crying, our maid howling, our cat wringing her hands, and all our house in a great perplexity, yet did not this cruel-hearted cur shed one tear : he is a stone, a very pebble stone, and has no more pity in him than a dog : a Jew would have wept ¹⁰ to have seen our parting ; why, my grandam, having no eyes, look you, wept herself blind at my parting. Nay, I'll show you the manner of it. This shoe is my father : no, this left shoe is my father : no, no, this left shoe is my mother : nay, that cannot be so neither : yes, it is so, it is so, it hath the worser sole. This shoe, with

² kind] stock, family.

SCENE III TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

the hole in it, is my mother, and this my father; a vengeance on't! there 'tis: now, sir, this staff is my sister, for, look you, she is as white as a lily, and as small as a wand: this hat is Nan, our maid: I am the dog: no, the dog is himself, and I am the dog, — Oh! the ²⁰ dog is me, and I am myself; ay, so, so. Now come I to my father; Father, your blessing: now should not the shoe speak a word for weeping: now should I kiss my father; well, he weeps on. Now come I to my mother: Oh, that she could speak now like a wood woman! Well, I kiss her, why, there 'tis; here's my mother's breath up and down. Now come I to my sister; mark the moan she makes. Now the dog all this while sheds not a tear, nor speaks a word; but see how I lay the dust with my tears.

Enter PANTHINO

PAN. Launce, away, away, aboard! thy master is ³⁰ shipped, and thou art to post after with oars. What's the matter? why weepest thou, man? Away, ass! you'll lose the tide, if you tarry any longer.

LAUNCE. It is no matter if the tied were lost; for it is the unkindest tied that ever any man tied.

PAN. What's the unkindest tide?

LAUNCE. Why, he that's tied here, Crab, my dog.

²⁵ *wood woman*] mad, crazy woman; Theobald's emendation of the Folio reading *would-woman*.

²⁶ *up and down*] all over.

³⁴ *tied*] The quibble on *tide* and *tied* is of common occurrence in Elizabethan writers. Cf. Lyly's *Endimion*, IV, ii, 9-12.

TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA ACT II

PAN. Tut, man, I mean thou 'lt lose the flood : and, in losing the flood, lose thy voyage, and, in losing thy voyage, lose thy master, and, in losing thy master, lose thy service, and, in losing thy service, — Why dost thou stop my mouth ?

LAUNCE. For fear thou shouldst lose thy tongue.

PAN. Where should I lose my tongue ?

LAUNCE. In thy tale.

PAN. In thy tail !

LAUNCE. Lose the tide, and the voyage, and the master, and the service, and the tied ! Why, man, if the river were dry, I am able to fill it with my tears ; if the wind were down, I could drive the boat with my sighs.

PAN. Come, come away, man ; I was sent to call thee. 40

LAUNCE. Sir, call me what thou darest.

PAN. Wilt thou go ?

LAUNCE. Well, I will go. [*Exeunt.*

SCENE IV — MILAN

THE DUKE'S PALACE

Enter SILVIA, VALENTINE, and SPEED

SIL. Servant !

VAL. Mistress ?

SPEED. Master, Sir Thurio frowns on you.

VAL. Ay, boy, it's for love.

SPEED. Not of you.

SCENE IV TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

VAL. Of my mistress, then.

SPEED. 'T were good you knocked him.

[*Exit.*

SIL. Servant, you are sad.

VAL. Indeed, madam, I seem so.

THU. Seem you that you are not ?

10

VAL. Haply I do.

THU. So do counterfeits.

VAL. So do you.

THU. What seem I that I am not ?

VAL. Wise.

THU. What instance of the contrary ?

VAL. Your folly.

THU. And how quote you my folly ?

VAL. I quote it in your jerkin.

THU. My jerkin is a doublet.

20

VAL. Well, then, I 'll double your folly.

THU. How ?

SIL. What, angry, Sir Thurio ! do you change colour ?

VAL. Give him leave, madam ; he is a kind of chameleon.

THU. That hath more mind to feed on your blood than live in your air.

VAL. You have said, sir.

THU. Ay, sir, and done too, for this time.

VAL. I know it well, sir ; you always end ere you begin.

SIL. A fine volley of words, gentlemen, and quickly 30
shot off.

18 *quote*] observe. Cf. *Hamlet*, II, i, 111-112: "I am sorry that with better heed and judgment I had not *quoted* him."

VAL. 'Tis indeed, madam ; we thank the giver.

SIL. Who is that, servant ?

VAL. Yourself, sweet lady ; for you gave the fire. Sir Thurio borrows his wit from your ladyship's looks, and spends what he borrows kindly in your company.

THU. Sir, if you spend word for word with me, I shall make your wit bankrupt.

VAL. I know it well, sir ; you have an exchequer of words, and, I think, no other treasure to give your followers, for it appears, by their bare liveries, that they live by your bare words. 40

SIL. No more, gentlemen, no more : — here comes my father.

Enter DUKE

DUKE. Now, daughter Silvia, you are hard beset. Sir Valentine, your father's in good health : What say you to a letter from your friends Of much good news ?

VAL. My lord, I will be thankful To any happy messenger from thence.

DUKE. Know ye Don Antonio, your countryman ? 50

VAL. Ay, my good lord, I know the gentleman To be of worth, and worthy estimation, And not without desert so well reputed.

DUKE. Hath he not a son ?

VAL. Ay, my good lord ; a son that well deserves The honour and regard of such a father.

DUKE. You know him well ?

VAL. I know him as myself ; for from our infancy We have conversed and spent our hours together :

And though myself have been an idle truant,
Omitting the sweet benefit of time
To clothe mine age with angel-like perfection,
Yet hath Sir Proteus, for that 's his name,
Made use and fair advantage of his days ;
His years but young, but his experience old ;
His head unmellow'd but his judgement ripe ;
And, in a word, for far behind his worth
Comes all the praises that I now bestow,
He is complete in feature and in mind
With all good grace to grace a gentleman.

DUKE. Beshrew me, sir, but if he make this good,
He is as worthy for an empress' love
As meet to be an emperor's counsellor.
Well, sir, this gentleman is come to me,
With commendation from great potentates ;
And here he means to spend his time awhile :
I think 't is no unwelcome news to you.

VAL. Should I have wish'd a thing, it had been he.

DUKE. Welcome him, then, according to his worth.
Silvia, I speak to you, and you, Sir Thurio,
For Valentine, I need not cite him to it :
I will send him hither to you presently. [Exit.

VAL. This is the gentleman I told your ladyship
Had come along with me, but that his mistress
Did hold his eyes lock'd in her crystal looks.

SIL. Belike that now she hath enfranchised them,
Upon some other pawn for fealty.

VAL. Nay, sure, I think she holds them prisoners
still.

SIL. Nay, then, he should be blind ; and, being blind,
How could he see his way to seek out you ? 90

VAL. Why, lady, Love hath twenty pair of eyes.

THU. They say that Love hath not an eye at all.

VAL. To see such lovers, Thurio, as yourself :

Upon a homely object Love can wink.

SIL. Have done, have done ; here comes the gentleman.

Enter PROTEUS

VAL. Welcome, dear Proteus ! Mistress, I beseech
you,

Confirm his welcome with some special favour.

SIL. His worth is warrant for his welcome hither,
If this be he you oft have wish'd to hear from.

VAL. Mistress, it is : sweet lady, entertain him 100
To be my fellow-servant to your ladyship.

SIL. Too low a mistress for so high a servant.

PRO. Not so, sweet lady : but too mean a servant
To have a look of such a worthy mistress.

VAL. Leave off discourse of disability :
Sweet lady, entertain him for your servant.

PRO. My duty will I boast of ; nothing else.

SIL. And duty never yet did want his meed :
Servant, you are welcome to a worthless mistress.

PRO. I'll die on him that says so but yourself. 110

SIL. That you are welcome ?

PRO. That you are worthless.

110 *I'll die on him]* I'll challenge him to mortal combat. Cf. *Look about you.* (Dodsley's 'Old Plays,' VII, 442). "I'll die upon the slanderer."

SCENE IV TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

Enter SERVANT

SERV. Madam, my lord your father would speak with you.

SIL. I wait upon his pleasure. [*Exit Serv.*] Come, Sir Thurio,

Go with me. Once more, new servant, welcome :

I'll leave you to confer of home affairs ;

When you have done, we look to hear from you.

PRO. We'll both attend upon your ladyship.

[Exeunt Silvia and Thurio.]

VAL. Now, tell me, how do all from whence you came ?

PRO. Your friends are well, and have them much commended.

VAL. And how do yours ?

PRO. I left them all in health. 120

VAL. How does your lady? and how thrives your love?

PRO. My tales of love were wont to weary you ;
I know you joy not in a love-discourse.

VAL. Ay, Proteus, but that life is alter'd now :

I have done penance for contemning Love,

Whose high imperious thoughts have punish'd me

With bitter fasts, with penitential groans,

With nightly tears, and daily heart-sore sighs ;

For, in revenge of my contempt of love,

Love hath chased sleep from my enthralled eyes, 130

And made them watchers of mine own heart's sorrow.

O gentle Proteus, Love's a mighty lord,

And hath so humbled me, as I confess

There is no woe to his correction,

Nor to his service no such joy on earth.

Now no discourse, except it be of love ;
 Now can I break my fast, dine, sup and sleep,
 Upon the very naked name of love.

PRO. Enough ; I read your fortune in your eye.
 Was this the idol that you worship so ?

140

VAL. Even she ; and is she not a heavenly saint ?

PRO. No ; but she is an earthly paragon.

VAL. Call her divine.

PRO. I will not flatter her.

VAL. O, flatter me ; for love delights in praises.

PRO. When I was sick, you gave me bitter pills ;
 And I must minister the like to you.

VAL. Then speak the truth by her ; if not divine,
 Yet let her be a principality,
 Sovereign to all the creatures on the earth.

PRO. Except my mistress.

VAL. Sweet, except not any ;
 Except thou wilt except against my love.

150

PRO. Have I not reason to prefer mine own ?

VAL. And I will help thee to prefer her too :
 She shall be dignified with this high honour, —
 To bear my lady's train, lest the base earth
 Should from her vesture chance to steal a kiss,
 And, of so great a favour growing proud,
 Disdain to root the summer-swelling flower,
 And make rough winter everlastingly.

148 *a principality*] a high order of angels. Cf. *Romans*, viii, 38, "nor angels, nor *principalities*, nor powers."

158 *summer-swelling*] expanding in summer into full bloom. Cf. "aestate tumentes," used of the shore in *Lucan's Pharsalia*,

SCENE IV TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

PRO. Why, Valentine, what braggardism is this ? 160

VAL. Pardon me, Proteus : all I can is nothing
To her, whose worth makes other worthies nothing ;
She is alone.

PRO. Then let her alone.

VAL. Not for the world : why, man, she is mine own ;
And I as rich in having such a jewel
As twenty seas, if all their sand were pearl,
The water nectar, and the rocks pure gold.
Forgive me, that I do not dream on thee,
Because thou see'st me dote upon my love.
My foolish rival, that her father likes 170
Only for his possessions are so huge,
Is gone with her along ; and I must after,
For love, thou know'st, is full of jealousy.

PRO. But she loves you ?

VAL. Ay, and we are betroth'd : nay, more, our
marriage-hour,
With all the cunning manner of our flight,
Determined of ; how I must climb her window ;
The ladder made of cords ; and all the means
Plotted and 'greed on for my happiness.
Good Proteus, go with me to my chamber, 180
In these affairs to aid me with thy counsel.

PRO. Go on before ; I shall inquire you forth
I must unto the road, to disembark
Some necessities that I needs must use ;
And then I 'll presently attend you.

and translated by Sir Arthur Gorges (1614, Bk. VIII, p. 354) as
"sommer-swelling."

VAL. Will you make haste ?

PRO. I will.

[*Exit Val.*

Even as one heat another heat expels,
Or as one nail by strength drives out another,
So the remembrance of my former love
Is by a newer object quite forgotten.

190

Is it mine, or Valentine's praise,
Her true perfection, or my false transgression,
That makes me reasonless to reason thus ?
She is fair ; and so is Julia, that I love, —
That I did love, for now my love is thaw'd ;
Which, like a waxen image 'gainst a fire,
Bears no impression of the thing it was.
Methinks my zeal to Valentine is cold,
And that I love him not as I was wont.

200

O, but I love his lady too too much !
And that's the reason I love him so little.
How shall I dote on her with more advice,
That thus without advice begin to love her !
'T is but her picture I have yet beheld,
And that hath dazzled my reason's light ;
But when I look on her perfections.
There is no reason but I shall be blind.
If I can check my erring love, I will ;
If not, to compass her I'll use my skill.

[*Exit.* 210

192] This is the Folio reading. A word is certainly wanting to complete the sense. Theobald read, "Is it mine *eye* or *Valentino's* praise." Malone read, "Is it *her mien* or *Valentinus' praise.*" Theobald's emendation seems the better.

SCENE V TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

SCENE V — THE SAME

A STREET

Enter SPEED and LAUNCE severally

SPEED. Launce! by mine honesty, welcome to Padua!

LAUNCE. Forswear not thyself, sweet youth; for I am not welcome. I reckon this always—that a man is never undone till he be hanged; nor never welcome to a place till some certain shot be paid, and the hostess say “Welcome!”

SPEED. Come on, you madcap, I’ll to the alehouse with you presently; where, for one shot of five pence, thou shalt have five thousand welcomes. But, sirrah, how did thy master part with Madam Julia?

LAUNCE. Marry, after they closed in earnest, they parted very fairly in jest.

SPEED. But shall she marry him?

LAUNCE. No.

SPEED. How, then? shall he marry her?

LAUNCE. No, neither.

SPEED. What, are they broken?

LAUNCE. No, they are both as whole as a fish.

SPEED. Why, then, how stands the matter with them?

LAUNCE. Marry, thus; when it stands well with him, it stands well with her.

SPEED. What an ass art thou! I understand thee not.

LAUNCE. What a block art thou, that thou canst not! My staff understands me.

SPEED. What thou sayest ?

LAUNCE. Ay, and what I do too : look thee, I'll but lean, and my staff understands me.

SPEED. It stands under thee, indeed.

LAUNCE. Why, stand-under and under-stand is all one.

SPEED. But tell me true, will't be a match ?

LAUNCE. Ask my dog : if he say ay, it will ; if he ³⁰ say, no, it will ; if he shake his tail and say nothing, it will.

SPEED. The conclusion is, then, that it will.

LAUNCE. Thou shalt never get such a secret from me but by a parable.

SPEED. 'Tis well that I get it so. But, Launce, how sayest thou, that my master is become a notable lover ?

LAUNCE. I never knew him otherwise.

SPEED. Than how ?

LAUNCE. A notable lubber, as thou reportest him to be.

SPEED. Why, thou whoreson ass, thou mistakest me. ⁴⁰

LAUNCE. Why fool, I meant not thee ; I meant thy master.

SPEED. I tell thee, my master is become a hot lover.

LAUNCE. Why, I tell thee, I care not though he burn himself in love. If thou wilt, go with me to the ale-house ; if not, thou art an Hebrew, a Jew, and not worth the name of a Christian.

SPEED. Why ?

SCENE VI TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

LAUNCE. Because thou hast not so much charity in thee as to go to the ale with a Christian. Wilt thou go?

SPEED. At thy service.

[*Exeunt.* 50]

SCENE VI—THE SAME

THE DUKE'S PALACE

Enter PROTEUS

PRO. To leave my Julia, shall I be forsworn ;
To love fair Silvia, shall I be forsworn ;
To wrong my friend, I shall be much forsworn ;
And even that power, which gave me first my oath,
Provokes me to this threefold perjury ;
Love bade me swear, and love bids me forswear.
O sweet-suggesting Love, if thou hast sinn'd,
Teach me, thy tempted subject, to excuse it !
At first I did adore a twinkling star,
But now I worship a celestial sun.
Unheedful vows may heedfully be broken ;
And he wants wit that wants resolved will
To learn his wit to exchange the bad for better.
Fie, fie, unreverend tongue ! to call her bad,
Whose sovereignty so oft thou hast preferr'd

10

49 *ale*] A quibble on two colloquial senses of the word, *i. e.*, "ale-house," and "festivity." In the latter sense the monosyllable is often treated as a terminative particle, *e. g.*, "Bride-ale" (*i. e.*, wedding-festivity) and "church-ale," a festivity when money was collected for church purposes.

With twenty thousand soul-confirming oaths.
I cannot leave to love, and yet I do ;
For there I leave to love where I should love.
Julia I lose, and Valentine I lose :
If I keep them, I needs must lose myself ; 20
If I lose them, thus find I by their loss
For Valentine, myself, for Julia, Silvia.
I to myself am dearer than a friend,
For love is still most precious in itself ;
And Silvia — witness Heaven, that made her fair ! —
Shows Julia but a swarthy Ethiope.
I will forget that Julia is alive,
Remembering that my love to her is dead ;
And Valentine I 'll hold an enemy,
Aiming at Silvia as a sweeter friend. 30
I cannot now prove constant to myself,
Without some treachery used to Valentine.
This night he meaneth with a corded ladder
To climb celestial Silvia's chamber-window ;
Myself in counsel, his competitor.
Now presently I 'll give her father notice
Of their disguising and pretended flight ;
Who, all enraged, will banish Valentine ;
For Thurio, he intends, shall wed his daughter ;
But, Valentine being gone, I 'll quickly cross 40
By some sly trick blunt Thurio's dull proceeding.
Love, lend me wings to make my purpose swift,
As thou hast lent me wit to plot this drift ! [Exit.

SCENE VII TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

SCENE VII — VERONA

JULIA'S HOUSE

Enter JULIA and LUCETTA

JUL. Counsel, Lucetta ; gentle girl, assist me ;
And, even in kind love, I do conjure thee,
Who art the table wherein all my thoughts
Are visibly character'd and engraved,
To lesson me ; and tell me some good mean,
How, with my honour, I may undertake
A journey to my loving Proteus.

LUC. Alas, the way is wearisome and long !

JUL. A true-devoted pilgrim is not weary
To measure kingdoms with his feeble steps ;
Much less shall she that hath Love's wings to fly,
And when the flight is made to one so dear,
Of such divine perfection, as Sir Proteus.

10

LUC. Better forbear till Proteus make return.

JUL. O, know'st thou not, his looks are my soul's
food ?

Pity the dearth that I have pined in,
By longing for that food so long a time.
Didst thou but know the inly touch of love,
Thou wouldst as soon go kindle fire with snow
As seek to quench the fire of love with words.

20

LUC. I do not seek to quench your love's hot fire,

⁴ *character' d*] The word is here accented on the second syllable.

But qualify the fire's extreme rage,
Lest it should burn above the bounds of reason.

JUL. The more thou damm'st it up, the more it
burns.

The current that with gentle murmur glides,
Thou know'st, being stopp'd, impatiently doth rage ;
But when his fair course is not hindered,
He makes sweet music with the enamell'd stones,
Giving a gentle kiss to every sedge
He overtaketh in his pilgrimage ;
And so by many winding nooks he strays,
With willing sport, to the wild ocean.
Then let me go, and hinder not my course :
I'll be as patient as a gentle stream,
And make a pastime of each weary step,
Till the last step have brought me to my love ;
And there I'll rest, as after much turmoil
A blessed soul doth in Elysium.

30

LUC. But in what habit will you go along ?

JUL. Not like a woman ; for I would prevent
The loose encounters of lascivious men :
Gentle Lucetta, fit me with such weeds
As may beseem some well-reputed page.

40

LUC. Why, then, your ladyship must cut your hair.

JUL. No, girl ; I'll knit it up with silken strings
With twenty odd-conceited true-love knots.
To be fantastic may become a youth
Of greater time than I shall show to be.

LUC. What fashion, madam, shall I make your
breeches ?

SCENE VII TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

JUL. That fits as well as, "Tell me, good my lord,
What compass will you wear your farthingale?" 50

Why even what fashion thou best likest, Lucetta.

LUC. You must needs have them with a codpiece,
madam.

JUL. Out, out, Lucetta! that will be ill-favour'd.

LUC. A round hose, madam, now 's not worth a pin,
Unless you have a codpiece to stick pins on.

JUL. Lucetta, as thou lovest me, let me have
What thou think'st meet, and is most mannerly.
But tell me, wench, how will the world repute me
For undertaking so unstaïd a journey? 60

I fear me, it will make me scandalized.

LUC. If you think so, then stay at home, and go not.

JUL. Nay, that I will not.

LUC. Then never dream on infamy, but go.
If Proteus like your journey when you come,
No matter who's displeased when you are gone:
I fear me, he will scarce be pleased withal.

JUL. That is the least, Lucetta, of my fear:
A thousand oaths, an ocean of his tears,
And instances of infinite of love, 70
Warrant me welcome to my Proteus.

LUC. All these are servants to deceitful men.

JUL. Base men, that use them to so base effect!
But truer stars did govern Proteus' birth:
His words are bonds, his oaths are oracles;
His love sincere, his thoughts immaculate;

70 *instances . . . of love*] proofs of love's infinity.

His tears pure messengers sent from his heart ;
 His heart as far from fraud as heaven from earth.

LUC. Pray heaven he prove so, when you come to him !

JUL. Now, as thou lovest me, do him not that wrong, 80
 To bear a hard opinion of his truth :
 Only deserve my love by loving him ;
 And presently go with me to my chamber,
 To take a note of what I stand in need of,
 To furnish me upon my longing journey.
 All that is mine I leave at thy dispose,
 My goods, my lands, my reputation ;
 Only, in lieu thereof, dispatch me hence.
 Come, answer not, but to it presently !
 I am impatient of my tarriance.

[*Exeunt.* 90]

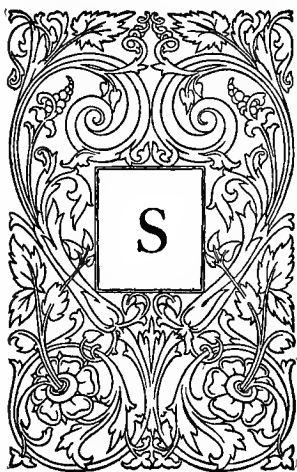


ACT THIRD—SCENE I—MILAN

ANTE-ROOM IN THE DUKE'S PALACE

Enter DUKE, THURIO, and PROTEUS

DUKE



SIR THURIO, GIVE US
leave, I pray awhile ;
We have some secrets to confer
about. *[Exit Thu.]*

Now, tell me, Proteus, what's
your will with me ?

PRO. My gracious lord, that
which I would discover
The law of friendship bids me to
conceal ;

But when I call to mind your
gracious favours

Done to me, undeserving as I am,

My duty pricks me on to utter that
Which else no worldly good should draw from me.
Know, worthy prince, Sir Valentine, my friend,
This night intends to steal away your daughter :

10

1 *give us leave*] withdraw.

Myself am one made privy to the plot.
I know you have determined to bestow her
On Thurio, whom your gentle daughter hates ;
And should she thus be stol'n away from you,
It would be much vexation to your age.
Thus, for my duty's sake, I rather chose
To cross my friend in his intended drift
Than, by concealing it, heap on your head
A pack of sorrows, which would press you down, 20
Being unprevented, to your timeless grave.

DUKE. Proteus, I thank thee for thine honest care ;
Which to requite, command me while I live.
This love of theirs myself have often seen,
Haply when they have judged me fast asleep ;
And oftentimes have purposed to forbid
Sir Valentine her company and my court :
But, fearing lest my jealous aim might err,
And so, unworthily disgrace the man,
A rashness that I ever yet have shunn'd, 30
I gave him gentle looks ; thereby to find
That which thyself hast now disclosed to me.
And, that thou mayst perceive my fear of this,
Knowing that tender youth is soon suggested,
I nightly lodge her in an upper tower,
The key whereof myself have ever kept ;
And thence she cannot be convey'd away.

PRO. Know, noble lord, they have devised a mean
How he her chamber-window will ascend,
And with a corded ladder fetch her down ; 40
For which the youthful lover now is gone,

SCENE I TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

And this way comes he with it presently ;
Where, if it please you, you may intercept him.
But, good my Lord, do it so cunningly
That my discovery be not aimed at ;
For, love of you, not hate unto my friend,
Hath made me publisher of this pretence.

DUKE. Upon mine honour, he shall never know
That I had any light from thee of this.

PRO. Adieu, my Lord ; Sir Valentine is coming. [*Exit.* 50]

Enter VALENTINE

DUKE. Sir Valentine, whither away so fast ?

VAL. Please it your grace, there is a messenger
That stays to bear my letters to my friends,
And I am going to deliver them.

DUKE. Be they of much import ?

VAL. The tenour of them doth but signify
My health and happy being at your court.

DUKE. Nay then, no matter ; stay with me awhile ;
I am to break with thee of some affairs
That touch me near, wherein thou must be secret. 60
'Tis not unknown to thee that I have sought
To match my friend Sir Thurio to my daughter.

VAL. I know it well, my Lord ; and, sure, the match
Were rich and honourable ; besides, the gentleman
Is full of virtue, bounty, worth and qualities
Beseeming such a wife as your fair daughter :
Cannot your Grace win her to fancy him ?

DUKE. No, trust me ; she is peevish, sullen, froward,
Proud, disobedient, stubborn, lacking duty ;

Neither regarding that she is my child, 70
 Nor fearing me as if I were her father :
 And, may I say to thee, this pride of hers,
 Upon advice, hath drawn my love from her ;
 And, where I thought the remnant of mine age
 Should have been cherish'd by her child-like duty,
 I now am full resolved to take a wife,
 And turn her out to who will take her in :
 Then let her beauty be her wedding-dower ;
 For me and my possessions she esteems not.

VAL. What would your Grace have me to do in
 this? 80

DUKE. There is a lady in Verona here
 Whom I affect ; but she is nice and coy,
 And nought esteems my aged eloquence :
 Now, therefore, would I have thee to my tutor, —
 For long ago I have forgot to court ;
 Besides, the fashion of the time is changed, —
 How and which way I may bestow myself,
 To be regarded in her sun-bright eye.

VAL. Win her with gifts, if she respect not words :
 Dumb jewels often in their silent kind 90
 More than quick words do move a woman's mind.

DUKE. But she did scorn a present that I sent her.

81 in *Verona*] This is the reading of the Folio. The present scene passes in *Milan*. Suggested readings are in *Milan*, or *Milano*, and of *Verona*. Of *Verona* makes the better sense, while the textual change is very slight. Cf. V, iv, 129, *infra*.

89-91] Cf. Marlowe's *Hero and Leander*, Sestiad II, "a gift prevails When deep persuading oratory fails."

VAL. A woman sometime scorns what best contents
her.

Send her another ; never give her o'er ;
For scorn at first makes after-love the more.
If she do frown, 't is not in hate of you,
But rather to beget more love in you :
If she do chide, 't is not to have you gone ;
For why, the fools are mad, if left alone.
Take no repulse, whatever she doth say ; 100
For "get you gone," she doth not mean "away !"
Flatter and praise, commend, extol their graces ;
Though ne'er so black, say they have angels' faces.
That man that hath a tongue, I say, is no man,
If with his tongue he cannot win a woman.

DUKE. But she I mean is promised by her friends
Unto a youthful gentleman of worth ;
And kept severely from resort of men,
That no man hath access by day to her.

VAL. Why, then, I would resort to her by night. 110

DUKE. Ay, but the doors be lock'd, and keys kept safe,
That no man hath recourse to her by night.

VAL. What lets but one may enter at her window ?

DUKE. Her chamber is aloft, far from the ground,
And built so shelving, that one cannot climb it
Without apparent hazard of his life.

VAL. Why, then, a ladder, quaintly made of cords,
To cast up, with a pair of anchoring hooks,
Would serve to scale another Hero's tower,

119 *Hero*] see note on I, i, 22, *supra*.

So bold Leander would adventure it.

120

DUKE. Now, as thou art a gentleman of blood,
Advise me where I may have such a ladder.

VAL. When would you use it? pray, sir, tell me that.

DUKE. This very night; for Love is like a child,
That longs for every thing that he can come by.

VAL. By seven o'clock I'll get you such a ladder.

DUKE. But, hark thee; I will go to her alone:
How shall I best convey the ladder thither?

VAL. It will be light, my lord, that you may bear it
Under a cloak that is of any length.

130

DUKE. A cloak as long as thine will serve the turn?

VAL. Ay, my good lord.

DUKE. Then let me see thy cloak:
I'll get me one of such another length.

VAL. Why, any cloak will serve the turn, my lord.

DUKE. How shall I fashion me to wear a cloak?
I pray thee, let me feel thy cloak upon me.
What letter is this same? What's here? To "Silvia"!
And here an engine fit for my proceeding.
I'll be so bold to break the seal for once.

[Reads.

"My thoughts do harbour with my Silvia nightly;

140

And slaves they are to me, that send them flying:

O, could their master come and go as lightly,

Himself would lodge where senseless they are lying!

My herald thoughts in thy pure bosom rest them;

While I, their king, that thither them importune,

Do curse the grace that with such grace hath bless'd them,

Because myself do want my servants' fortune:

I curse myself, for they are sent by me,

That they should harbour where their lord would be."

What's here?

150

"Silvia, this night I will enfranchise thee."

'Tis so; and here's the ladder for the purpose.
 Why, Phaethon, — for thou art Merops' son, —
 Wilt thou aspire to guide the heavenly car,
 And with thy daring folly burn the world?
 Wilt thou reach stars, because they shine on thee?
 Go, base intruder! overweening slave!
 Bestow thy fawning smiles on equal mates;
 And think my patience, more than thy desert,
 Is privilege for thy departure hence:
 Thank me for this more than for all the favours,
 Which all too much I have bestow'd on thee.
 But if thou linger in my territories
 Longer than swiftest expedition
 Will give thee time to leave our royal court,
 By heaven! my wrath shall far exceed the love
 I ever bore my daughter or thyself.
 Be gone! I will not hear thy vain excuse;
 But, as thou lovest thy life, make speed from hence. [*Exit.*]

160

VAL. And why not death rather than living torment? 170
 To die is to be banish'd from myself;
 And Silvia is myself: banish'd from her,
 Is self from self: a deadly banishment!

153 *Phaethon*] See Ovid's *Metamorphoses*, II, 31 *seq.*, for the story of Phaethon, and his doubts whether Merops, a mere mortal, were his father. A like mention of Phaethon "mistrusting silly Merops for his sire" figures in the pre-Shakespearean play of *King John*, 1591. 171-173 *To die . . . banishment*] Cf. *Rom. and Jul.*, III, iii, 19-21, 40-43.

What light is light, if Silvia be not seen ?
What joy is joy, if Silvia be not by ?
Unless it be to think that she is by,
And feed upon the shadow of perfection.
Except I be by Silvia in the night,
There is no music in the nightingale ;
Unless I look on Silvia in the day,
There is no day for me to look upon :
She is my essence ; and I leave to be,
If I be not by her fair influence
Foster'd, illumined, cherish'd, kept alive.
I fly not death, to fly his deadly doom :
Tarry I here, I but attend on death :
But, fly I hence, I fly away from life.

180

Enter PROTEUS and LAUNCE

PRO. Run, boy, run, run, and seek him out.

LAUNCE. Soho, soho !

PRO. What seest thou ?

190

LAUNCE. Him we go to find : there's not a hair on's
head but 't is a Valentine.

PRO. Valentine ?

VAL. No.

PRO. Who then ? his spirit ?

VAL. Neither.

PRO. What then ?

VAL. Nothing.

182 *leave to be*] cease to be, die.

189 *Soho*] the cry raised by hunters of the *hare*, when the quarry was
found. Hence the quibble on *hair* in line 191.

SCENE I TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

LAUNCE. Can nothing speak ? Master, shall I strike ?

PRO. Who wouldst thou strike ?

200

LAUNCE. Nothing.

PRO. Villain, forbear.

LAUNCE. Why, sir, I'll strike nothing : I pray you, —

PRO. Sirrah, I say, forbear. Friend Valentine, a word.

VAL. My ears are stopt, and cannot hear good news,
So much of bad already hath possess'd them.

PRO. Then in dumb silence will I bury mine,
For they are harsh, untuneable, and bad.

VAL. Is Silvia dead ?

PRO. No, Valentine.

210

VAL. No Valentine, indeed, for sacred Silvia.

Hath she forsworn me ?

PRO. No, Valentine.

VAL. No Valentine, if Silvia have forsworn me.

What is your news ?

LAUNCE. Sir, there is a proclamation that you are
vanished.

PRO. That thou art banished — O, that 's the
news ! —

From hence, from Silvia, and from me thy friend.

VAL. O, I have fed upon this woe already,
And now excess of it will make me surfeit.

220

Doth Silvia know that I am banished ?

PRO. Ay, ay ; and she hath offer'd to the doom —
Which, unreversed, stands in effectual force —

A sea of melting pearl, which some call tears :
Those at her father's churlish feet she tender'd ;

With them, upon her knees, her humble self ;
Wringing her hands, whose whiteness so became them
As if but now they waxed pale for woe :
But neither bended knees, pure hands held up,
Sad sighs, deep groans, nor silver-shedding tears, 230
Could penetrate her uncompassionate sire ;
But Valentine, if he be ta'en, must die.
Besides, her intercession chafed him so,
When she for thy repeal was suppliant,
That to close prison he commanded her,
With many bitter threats of biding there.

VAL. No more ; unless the next word that thou
speak'st

Have some malignant power upon my life :
If so, I pray thee, breathe it in mine ear,
As ending anthem of my endless dolour. 240

PRO. Cease to lament for that thou canst not help,
And study help for that which thou lament'st.
Time is the nurse and breeder of all good.
Here if thou stay, thou canst not see thy love ;
Besides, thy staying will abridge thy life.
Hope is a lover's staff ; walk hence with that,
And manage it against despairing thoughts.
Thy letters may be here, though thou art hence ;
Which, being writ to me, shall be deliver'd
Even in the milk-white bosom of thy love. 250
The time now serves not to expostulate :
Come, I'll convey thee through the city-gate ;
And, ere I part with thee, confer at large
Of all that may concern thy love-affairs.

SCENE I TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

As thou lovest Silvia, though not for thyself,
 Regard thy danger, and along with me !

VAL. I pray thee, Launce, an if thou seest my boy,
 Bid him make haste, and meet me at the North-gate.

PRO. Go, sirrah, find him out. Come, Valentine.

VAL. O my dear Silvia ! Hapless Valentine !

260

[*Exeunt VAL. and PRO.*]

LAUNCE. I am but a fool, look you ; and yet I have
 the wit to think my master is a kind of a knave : but
 that's all one, if he be but one knave. He lives not
 now that knows me to be in love ; yet I am in love ;
 but a team of horse shall not pluck that from me ; nor
 who 'tis I love ; and yet 'tis a woman ; but what
 woman, I will not tell myself ; and yet 'tis a milk-
 maid ; yet 'tis not a maid, for she hath had gossips ;
 yet 'tis a maid, for she is her master's maid, and
 serves for wages. She hath more qualities than a
 water-spaniel, — which is much in a bare Christian.
 [*Pulling out a paper*] Here is the cate-log of her condi-
 tion. "Imprimis : She can fetch and carry." Why,
 a horse can do no more : nay, a horse cannot fetch,
 but only carry ; therefore is she better than a jade.
 "Item : She can milk ;" look you, a sweet virtue in
 a maid with clean hands.

263 *one knave*] a *single*, not a *double* villain. The poor quibble is often
 met with. Cf. Richard Edward's *Damon and Pythias*, 1571 (Dods-
 ley's "Old Plays" iv, 20): "You lose money by him if you sell
 him for *one knave* ; for he serves for twain."

268 *gossips*] The word means women attending a lying-in as well as
 sponsors or god-parents.

TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA ACT III

Enter SPEED

SPEED. How now, Signior Launce! what news with your mastership?

LAUNCE. With my master's ship? why, it is at sea.

SPEED. Well, your old vice still; mistake the word. What news, then, in your paper? 280

LAUNCE. The blackest news that ever thou heardest.

SPEED. Why, man, how black?

LAUNCE. Why, as black as ink.

SPEED. Let me read them.

LAUNCE. Fie on thee, jolt-head! thou canst not read.

SPEED. Thou liest; I can.

LAUNCE. I will try thee. Tell me this: who begot thee?

SPEED. Marry, the son of my grandfather.

LAUNCE. O illiterate loiterer! it was the son of thy grandmother: this proves that thou canst not read. 290

SPEED. Come, fool, come; try me in thy paper.

LAUNCE. There; and Saint Nicholas be thy speed!

SPEED. [*reads*] "Imprimis: She can milk."

LAUNCE. Ay, that she can.

SPEED. "Item: She brews good ale."

LAUNCE. And thereof comes the proverb: "Blessing of your heart, you brew good ale."

292 *St. Nicholas*] St. Nicholas was the patron saint of clerks and scholars.

296 "*Blessing of your heart . . . ale*"] Ben Jonson makes allusion to the same proverb in his *Masque of Augurs*:

"Our ale's o' the best,
And each good guest,
Prays for their souls that brew it."

SCENE I TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

SPEED. "Item : She can sew."

LAUNCE. That 's as much as to say, Can she so ?

SPEED. "Item : She can knit." 300

LAUNCE. What need a man care for a stock with a wench, when she can knit him a stock ?

SPEED. "Item : She can wash and scour."

LAUNCE. A special virtue ; for then she need not be washed and scoured.

SPEED. "Item : She can spin."

LAUNCE. Then may I set the world on wheels, when she can spin for her living.

SPEED. "Item : She hath many nameless virtues." 309

LAUNCE. That 's as much as to say, bastard virtues ; that, indeed, know not their fathers, and therefore have no names.

SPEED. "Here follow her vices."

LAUNCE. Close at the heels of her virtues.

SPEED. "Item : She is not to be kissed fasting, in respect of her breath."

LAUNCE. Well, that fault may be mended with a breakfast. Read on.

SPEED. "Item : She hath a sweet mouth."

LAUNCE. That makes amends for her sour breath. 320

SPEED. "Item : She doth talk in her sleep."

LAUNCE. It 's no matter for that, so she sleep not in her talk.

SPEED. "Item : She is slow in words."

LAUNCE. O villain, that set this down among her

319 *a sweet mouth*] a sweet tooth.

vices! To be slow in words is a woman's only virtue: I pray thee, out with 't, and place it for her chief virtue.

SPEED. "Item: She is proud."

LAUNCE. Out with that too; it was Eve's legacy, and cannot be ta'en from her. 330

SPEED. "Item: She hath no teeth."

LAUNCE. I care not for that neither, because I love crusts.

SPEED. "Item: she is curst."

LAUNCE. Well, the best is, she hath no teeth to bite.

SPEED. "Item: She will often praise her liquor."

LAUNCE. If her liquor be good, she shall: if she will not, I will; for good things should be praised.

SPEED. "Item: She is too liberal." 339

LAUNCE. Of her tongue she cannot, for that's writ down she is slow of; of her purse she shall not, for that I'll keep shut: now, of another thing she may, and that cannot I help. Well, proceed.

SPEED. "Item: She hath more hair than wit, and more faults than hairs, and more wealth than faults."

LAUNCE. Stop there; I'll have her: she was mine, and not mine, twice or thrice in that last article. Rehearse that once more.

SPEED. "Item: She hath more hair than wit," — 349

LAUNCE. More hair than wit? It may be; I'll prove

344 *more hair than wit*] An old proverb, implying that abundance of hair denotes scarcity of wisdom.

it. The cover of the salt hides the salt, and therefore it is more than the salt; the hair that covers the wit is more than the wit, for the greater hides the less. What's next?

SPEED. "And more faults than hairs," —

LAUNCE. That's monstrous: O, that that were out!

SPEED. "And more wealth than faults."

LAUNCE. Why, that word makes the faults gracious. Well, I'll have her: and if it be a match, as nothing is impossible, —

SPEED. What then?

360

LAUNCE. Why, then will I tell thee — that thy master stays for thee at the North-gate?

SPEED. For me?

LAUNCE. For thee! ay, who art thou? he hath stayed for a better man than thee.

SPEED. And must I go to him?

LAUNCE. Thou must run to him, for thou hast stayed so long, that going will scarce serve the turn.

SPEED. Why didst not tell me sooner? pox of your love-letters! [Exit. 370

LAUNCE. Now will he be swung for reading my letter, — an unmannerly slave, that will thrust himself into secrets! I'll after, to rejoice in the boy's correction.

[Exit.

351 *of the salt*] *i. e.*, of the salt cellar, which was commonly a large ornamental piece of plate set at the head of the dinner-table.

357 *the faults gracious*] *the faults* acceptable. Cf. *M. Wives*, III, iv, 32-33:

"O what a world of vile ill-favoured faults

Looks handsome in three hundred pounds a year."

SCENE II — THE SAME

THE DUKE'S PALACE

Enter DUKE and THURIO

DUKE. Sir Thurio, fear not but that she will love you,
Now Valentine is banish'd from her sight.

THU. Since his exile she hath despised me most,
Forsworn my company, and rail'd at me,
That I am desperate of obtaining her.

DUKE. This weak impress of love is as a figure
Trenched in ice, which with an hour's heat
Dissolves to water, and doth lose his form.
A little time will melt her frozen thoughts,
And worthless Valentine shall be forgot.

10

Enter PROTEUS

How now, Sir Proteus ! Is your countryman,
According to our proclamation, gone ?

PRO. Gone, my good lord.

DUKE. My daughter takes his going grievously.

PRO. A little time, my lord, will kill that grief.

DUKE. So I believe ; but Thurio thinks not so.
Proteus, the good conceit I hold of thee —
For thou hast shown some sign of good desert —
Makes me the better to confer with thee.

PRO. Longer than I prove loyal to your Grace
Let me not live to look upon your Grace.

20

DUKE. Thou know'st how willingly I would effect
The match between Sir Thurio and my daughter.

SCENE II TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

PRO. I do, my lord.

DUKE. And also, I think, thou art not ignorant
How she opposes her against my will.

PRO. She did, my lord, when Valentine was here.

DUKE. Ay, and perversely she perseveres so.
What might we do to make the girl forget
The love of Valentine, and love Sir Thurio? 30

PRO. The best way is to slander Valentine
With falsehood, cowardice and poor descent,
Three things that women highly hold in hate.

DUKE. Ay, but she 'll think that it is spoke in
hate.

PRO. Ay, if his enemy deliver it :
Therefore it must with circumstance be spoken
By one whom she esteemeth as his friend.

DUKE. Then you must undertake to slander him.

PRO. And that, my lord, I shall be loath to do :
'Tis an ill office for a gentleman, 40
Especially against his very friend.

DUKE. Where your good word cannot advantage him,
Your slander never can endamage him ;
Therefore the office is indifferent,
Being entreated to it by your friend.

PRO. You have prevail'd, my lord : if I can do it
By aught that I can speak in his dispraise,
She shall not long continue love to him.
But say this weed her love from Valentine,
It follows not that she will love Sir Thurio. 50

THU. Therefore, as you unwind her love from him,
Lest it should ravel and be good to none,

You must provide to bottom it on me ;
Which must be done by praising me as much
As you in worth dispraise Sir Valentine.

DUKE. And, Proteus, we dare trust you in this kind,
Because we know, on Valentine's report,
You are already Love's firm votary,
And cannot soon revolt and change your mind.
Upon this warrant shall you have access 60
Where you with Silvia may confer at large ;
For she is lumpish, heavy, melancholy,
And, for your friend's sake, will be glad of you ;
Where you may temper her by your persuasion
To hate young Valentine and love my friend.

PRO. As much as I can do, I will effect :
But you, Sir Thurio, are not sharp enough ;
You must lay lime to tangle her desires
By wailful sonnets, whose composed rhymes
Should be full-fraught with serviceable vows. 70

DUKE. Ay,
Much is the force of heaven-bred poesy.

PRO. Say that upon the altar of her beauty
You sacrifice your tears, your sighs, your heart :
Write till your ink be dry, and with your tears
Moist it again ; and frame some feeling line
That may discover such integrity :
For Orpheus' lute was strung with poets' sinews ;

53 *bottom it on me*] A bottom is a ball of thread round which the skeins are wound. Hence "to bottom it [*i. e.* her love] on me" means to make me the ball or bottom round which to wind her love.

SCENE II TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

Whose golden touch could soften steel and stones,
Make tigers tame, and huge leviathans 80
Forsake unsounded deeps to dance on sands.
After your dire-lamenting elegies,
Visit by night your lady's chamber-window
With some sweet consort ; to their instruments
Tune a deploring dump : the night's dead silence
Will well become such sweet-complaining grievance.
This, or else nothing, will inherit her.

DUKE. This discipline shows thou hast been in love.

THU. And thy advice this night I'll put in practice.
Therefore, sweet Proteus, my direction-giver, 90
Let us into the city presently
To sort some gentlemen well skill'd in music.
I have a sonnet that will serve the turn
To give the onset to thy good advice.

DUKE. About it, gentlemen !

PRO. We'll wait upon your Grace till after supper,
And afterward determine our proceedings.

DUKE. Even now about it ! I will pardon you. [*Exeunt.*]

84 *consort*] "concert," a band of musicians.



ACT FOURTH—SCENE I—THE FRONTIERS OF MANTUA

A FOREST

Enter certain OUTLAWS

FIRST OUTLAW



ELLOWS, STAND FAST; I
see a passenger.

SEC. OUT. If there be ten,
shrink not, but down with 'em.

Enter VALENTINE and SPEED

THIRD OUT. Stand, sir, and
throw us that you have about
ye:

If not, we'll make you sit, and
rifle you.

SPEED. Sir, we are undone;
these are the villains

That all the travellers do fear so much.

VAL. My friends, —

FIRST OUT. That 's not so, sir: we are your enemies.

SEC. OUT. Peace! we'll hear him.

THIRD OUT. Ay, by my beard, will we, for he's a
proper man.

10

SCENE I TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

VAL. Then know that I have little wealth to lose :
A man I am cross'd with adversity ;
My riches are these poor habiliments,
Of which if you should here disfurnish me,
You take the sum and substance that I have.

SEC. OUT. Whither travel you ?

VAL. To Verona.

FIRST OUT. Whence came you ?

VAL. From Milan.

THIRD OUT. Have you long sojourned there ? 20

VAL. Some sixteen months, and longer might have
stay'd,

If crooked fortune had not thwarted me.

FIRST OUT. What, were you banish'd thence ?

VAL. I was.

SEC. OUT. For what offence ?

VAL. For that which now torments me to rehearse :
I kill'd a man, whose death I much repent ;
But yet I slew him manfully in fight,
Without false vantage or base treachery.

FIRST OUT. Why, ne'er repent it, if it were done so. 30
But were you banish'd for so small a fault ?

VAL. I was, and held me glad of such a doom.

SEC. OUT. Have you the tongues ?

VAL. My youthful travel therein made me happy,
Or else I often had been miserable.

THIRD OUT. By the bare scalp of Robin Hood's fat
friar,

This fellow were a king for our wild faction !

36 *Robin Hood's fat friar*] Friar Tuck.

FIRST OUT. We'll have him. Sirs, a word.

SPEED. Master, be one of them ; it's an honourable
kind of thievery. 40

VAL. Peace, villain !

SEC. OUT. Tell us this : have you any thing to take to ?

VAL. Nothing but my fortune.

THIRD OUT. Know, then, that some of us are gentlemen,

Such as the fury of ungovern'd youth

Thrust from the company of awful men :

Myself was from Verona banished

For practising to steal away a lady,

An heir, and near allied unto the duke.

SEC. OUT. And I from Mantua, for a gentleman, 50
Who, in my mood, I stabb'd unto the heart.

FIRST OUT. And I for such like petty crimes as these.

But to the purpose, — for we cite our faults,

That they may hold excused our lawless lives ;

And partly, seeing you are beautified

With goodly shape, and by your own report

A linguist, and a man of such perfection

As we do in our quality much want, —

SEC. OUT. Indeed, because you are a banish'd man,
Therefore, above the rest, we parley to you : 60
Are you content to be our general ?

46 *awful*] full of awe or respect for authority. Cf. *Rich. II*, III, iii,

76 : "How dare thy joints forget to pay their *awful* duty."

49 *and near*] Theobald's brilliant emendation of the old reading *and Neece*.

SCENE II TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

To make a virtue of necessity,
And live, as we do, in this wilderness?

THIRD OUT. What say'st thou? wilt thou be of our
consort?

Say ay, and be the captain of us all :
We'll do thee homage and be ruled by thee,
Love thee as our commander and our king.

FIRST OUT. But if thou scorn our courtesy, thou diest.

SEC. OUT. Thou shalt not live to brag what we have
offer'd.

VAL. I take your offer, and will live with you, 70
Provided that you do no outrages
On silly women or poor passengers.

THIRD OUT. No, we detest such vile base practices.
Come, go with us, we'll bring thee to our crews,
And show thee all the treasure we have got ;
Which, with ourselves, all rest at thy dispose. [*Exeunt.*]

SCENE II—MILAN

OUTSIDE THE DUKE'S PALACE, UNDER SILVIA'S CHAMBER

Enter PROTEUS

PRO. Already have I been false to Valentine,
And now I must be as unjust to Thurio.
Under the colour of commending him,
I have access my own love to prefer :
But Silvia is too fair, too true, too holy,

74 crews] Collier reads *cave*, and Singer *caves*. But Delius' reading,
crew, may well be right.

To be corrupted with my worthless gifts.
 When I protest true loyalty to her,
 She twits me with my falsehood to my friend ;
 When to her beauty I commend my vows,
 She bids me think how I have been forsworn 10
 In breaking faith with Julia whom I loved :
 And notwithstanding all her sudden quips,
 The least whereof would quell a lover's hope,
 Yet, spaniel-like, the more she spurns my love,
 The more it grows, and fawneth on her still.
 But here comes Thurio : now must we to her window,
 And give some evening music to her ear.

Enter THURIO and MUSICIANS

THU. How now, Sir Proteus, are you crept before us ?
 PRO. Ay, gentle Thurio ; for you know that love
 Will creep in service where it cannot go. 20
 THU. Ay, but I hope, sir, that you love not here.
 PRO. Sir, but I do ; or else I would be hence.
 THU. Who ? Silvia ?
 PRO. Ay, Silvia ; for your sake.
 THU. I thank you for your own. Now, gentlemen,
 Let's tune, and to it lustily awhile.

Enter, at a distance, HOST, and JULIA in boy's clothes

HOST. Now, my young guest, methinks you're ally-
 cholly : I pray you, why is it ?

JUL. Marry, mine host, because I cannot be merry.

20 *creep in service . . . cannot go*] Cf. the Scottish proverb : "Kindness
 will creep where it cannot gang."

SCENE II TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

HOST. Come, we'll have you merry: I'll bring you where you shall hear music, and see the gentleman that so you ask for.

JUL. But shall I hear him speak?

HOST. Ay, that you shall.

JUL. That will be music.

[*Music plays.*]

HOST. Hark, hark!

JUL. Is he among these?

HOST. Ay: but, peace! let's hear 'em.

SONG.

Who is Silvia? what is she,
That all our swains commend her?
Holy, fair, and wise is she;
The heaven such grace did lend her,
That she might admired be.

40

Is she kind as she is fair?
For beauty lives with kindness.
Love doth to her eyes repair,
To help him of his blindness,
And, being help'd, inhabits there.

Then to Silvia let us sing,
That Silvia is excelling;
She excels each mortal thing
Upon the dull earth dwelling:
To her let us garlands bring.

50

HOST. How now! are you sadder than you were before? How do you, man? the music likes you not.

38-52] No musical setting earlier than that of Richard Leveridge of 1727 is extant. Schubert's setting of 1826 is now the best known. There are at least sixteen other nineteenth-century settings.

JUL. You mistake ; the musician likes me not.

HOST. Why, my pretty youth ?

JUL. He plays false, father.

HOST. How ? out of tune on the strings ?

JUL. Not so ; but yet so false that he grieves my very heart-strings. 60

HOST. You have a quick ear.

JUL. Ay, I would I were deaf ; it makes me have a slow heart.

HOST. I perceive you delight not in music.

JUL. Not a whit, when it jars so.

HOST. Hark, what fine change is in the music !

JUL. Ay, that change is the spite.

HOST. You would have them always play but one thing ?

JUL. I would always have one play but one thing.
But, host, doth this Sir Proteus that we talk on 70
Often resort unto this gentlewoman ?

HOST. I tell you what Launce, his man, told me, —
he loved her out of all nick.

JUL. Where is Launce ?

HOST. Gone to seek his dog ; which to-morrow, by his
master's command, he must carry for a present to his lady.

JUL. Peace ! stand aside : the company parts.

PRO. Sir Thurio, fear not you : I will so plead,
That you shall say my cunning drift excels.

THU. Where meet we ?

PRO. At Saint Gregory's well.

THU. Farewell. 80

[Exeunt Thu. and Musicians.]

SCENE II TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

Enter SILVIA above

PRO. Madam, good even to your ladyship.

SIL. I thank you for your music, gentlemen.

Who is that that spake?

PRO. One, lady, if you knew his pure heart's truth,
You would quickly learn to know him by his voice.

SIL. Sir Proteus, as I take it.

PRO. Sir Proteus, gentle lady, and your servant.

SIL. What's your will?

PRO. That I may compass yours.

SIL. You have your wish; my will is even this:

That presently you hie you home to bed.

Thou subtle, perjured, false, disloyal man!

Think'st thou I am so shallow, so conceitless,

To be seduced by thy flattery,

That hast deceived so many with thy vows?

Return, return, and make thy love amends.

For me, — by this pale queen of night I swear,

I am so far from granting thy request,

That I despise thee for thy wrongful suit;

And by and by intend to chide myself

Even for this time I spend in talking to thee.

PRO. I grant, sweet love, that I did love a lady;

But she is dead.

JUL. [*Aside*] 'T were false, if I should speak it;

For I am sure she is not buried.

SIL. Say that she be; yet Valentine thy friend

Survives; to whom, thyself art witness,

88-89 *will . . . wish*] See note on I, iii, 63, *supra*.

I am betroth'd : and art thou not ashamed
To wrong him with thy importunacy ?

PRO. I likewise hear that Valentine is dead.

SIL. And so suppose am I ; for in his grave
Assure thyself my love is buried. 110

PRO. Sweet lady, let me rake it from the earth.

SIL. Go to thy lady's grave, and call hers thence ;
Or, at the least, in hers sepulchre thine.

JUL. [*Aside*] He heard not that.

PRO. Madam, if your heart be so obdurate,
Vouchsafe me yet your picture for my love,
The picture that is hanging in your chamber ;
To that I 'll speak, to that I 'll sigh and weep :
For since the substance of your perfect self
Is else devoted, I am but a shadow ; 120
And to your shadow will I make true love.

JUL. [*Aside*] If 't were a substance, you would, sure,
deceive it,
And make it but a shadow, as I am.

SIL. I am very loath to be your idol, sir ;
But since your falsehood shall become you well
To worship shadows and adore false shapes,
Send to me in the morning, and I 'll send it :
And so, good rest.

PRO. As wretches have o'ernight
That wait for execution in the morn.

[*Exeunt Pro. and Sil. severally.*]

111 *rake*] uncover.

120 *else devoted*] dedicated elsewhere, to another.

125-126 *your falsehood . . . shapes*] your deceitful behaviour harmon-

SCENE III TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

JUL. Host, will you go ?

130

HOST. By my halidom, I was fast asleep.

JUL. Pray you, where lies Sir Proteus ?

HOST. Marry, at my house. Trust me, I think 't is almost day.

JUL. Not so ; but it hath been the longest night
That e'er I watch'd, and the most heaviest. *[Exeunt.]*

SCENE III—THE SAME

Enter EGLAMOUR

EGL. This is the hour that Madam Silvia
Entreated me to call and know her mind :
There 's some great matter she 'ld employ me in.
Madam, madam !

Enter SILVIA above

SIL. Who calls ?

EGL. Your servant and your friend ;
One that attends your ladyship's command.

SIL. Sir Eglamour, a thousand times good morrow.

EGL. As many, worthy lady, to yourself :
According to your ladyship's impose,
I am thus early come to know what service
It is your pleasure to command me in.

10

SIL. O Eglamour, thou art a gentleman, —
Think not I flatter, for I swear I do not, —
Valiant, wise, remorseful, well accomplish'd :

ises well with your worship of shadows and your adoration of unrealities.

Thou art not ignorant what dear good will
I bear unto the banish'd Valentine ;
Nor how my father would enforce me marry
Vain Thurio, whom my very soul abhors.
Thyself hast loved ; and I have heard thee say
No grief did ever come so near thy heart
As when thy lady and thy true love died, 20
Upon whose grave thou vow'dst pure chastity.
Sir Eglamour, I would to Valentine,
To Mantua, where I hear he makes abode ;
And, for the ways are dangerous to pass,
I do desire thy worthy company,
Upon whose faith and honour I repose.
Urge not my father's anger, Eglamour,
But think upon my grief, a lady's grief,
And on the justice of my flying hence,
To keep me from a most unholy match, 30
Which heaven and fortune still rewards with plagues.
I do desire thee, even from a heart
As full of sorrows as the sea of sands,
To bear me company, and go with me :
If not, to hide what I have said to thee,
That I may venture to depart alone.

EGL. Madam, I pity much your grievances ;
Which since I know they virtuously are placed,
I give consent to go along with you ;
Recking as little what betideth me 40

37-38 *grievances . . . placed*] Your griefs (in love), which since I know
they rest on virtuous foundations, *i. e.*, are virtuous.

SCENE IV TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

As much I wish all good befortune you.

When will you go ?

SIL. This evening coming.

EGL. Where shall I meet you ?

SIL. At Friar Patrick's cell,
Where I intend holy confession.

EGL. I will not fail your ladyship. Good morrow,
gentle lady.

SIL. Good morrow, kind Sir Eglamour.

[Exeunt severally.]

SCENE IV — THE SAME

Enter LAUNCE, with his Dog

LAUNCE. When a man's servant shall play the cur with him, look you, it goes hard : one that I brought up of a puppy ; one that I saved from drowning, when three or four of his blind brothers and sisters went to it ! I have taught him, even as one would say precisely, "thus I would teach a dog." I was sent to deliver him as a present to Mistress Silvia from my master ; and I came no sooner into the dining-chamber, but he steps me to her trencher, and steals her capon's leg : O, 't is a foul thing when a cur cannot keep himself in all com-¹⁰ panies ! I would have, as one should say, one that takes upon him to be a dog indeed, to be, as it were, a dog at all things. If I had not had more wit than he, to take a fault upon me that he did, I think verily he had been hanged for 't ; sure as I live, he had suffered for 't : you shall judge. He thrusts me himself into the

company of three or four gentlemanlike dogs, under the duke's table: he had not been there — bless the mark! — a pissing while, but all the chamber smelt him. "Out with the dog!" says one: "What cur is that?" says another: "Whip him out," says the third: "Hang ²⁰ him up," says the duke. I, having been acquainted with the smell before, knew it was Crab, and goes me to the fellow that whips the dogs: "Friend," quoth I, "you mean to whip the dog?" "Ay, marry, do I," quoth he. "You do him the more wrong," quoth I; "'t was I did the thing you wot of." He makes me no more ado, but whips me out of the chamber. How many masters would do this for his servant? Nay, I'll be sworn, I have sat in the stocks for puddings he hath stolen, otherwise he had been executed; I have stood on the pillory for geese he hath killed, otherwise he had ³⁰ suffered for 't. Thou thinkest not of this now. Nay, I remember the trick you served me when I took my leave of Madam Silvia: did not I bid thee still mark me, and do as I do? when didst thou see me heave up my leg, and make water against a gentlewoman's farthingale? didst thou ever see me do such a trick?

Enter PROTEUS *and* JULIA

PRO. Sebastian is thy name?—I like thee well,
And will employ thee in some service presently.

²³ *fellow that whips the dogs*]: This was part of the duty of the usher of the table in great households. Cf. *Mucedorus*, 1598 (Dodsley's "Old Plays" Vol. VII, p.240), where the function is fully described.

SCENE IV TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

JUL. In what you please : I'll do what I can.

PRO. I hope thou wilt. [*To Launce*] How now, you
whoreson peasant ! 40

Where have you been these two days loitering ?

LAUNCE. Marry, sir, I carried Mistress Silvia the dog
you bade me.

PRO. And what says she to my little jewel ?

LAUNCE. Marry, she says your dog was a cur, and tells
you currish thanks is good enough for such a present.

PRO. But she received my dog ?

LAUNCE. No, indeed, did she not : here have I
brought him back again.

PRO. What, didst thou offer her this from me ? 50

LAUNCE. Ay, sir ; the other squirrel was stolen from
me by the hangman boys in the market-place : and then
I offered her mine own, who is a dog as big as ten of
yours, and therefore the gift the greater.

PRO. Go get thee hence, and find my dog again,
Or ne'er return again into my sight.

Away, I say ! stay'st thou to vex me here ?

[*Exit Launce.*]

A slave, that still an end turns me to shame !

Sebastian, I have entertained thee,

Partly that I have need of such a youth, 60

That can with some discretion do my business,

For 't is no trusting to yond foolish lout ;

But chiefly for thy face and thy behaviour,

52 *the hangman boys*] This is Singer's happy emendation of the Folio
reading, "the Hangmans boyes." "Hangman" is here used
adjectively, in the sense of *rascally* or *mischievous*.

Which, if my augury deceive me not,
 Witness good bringing up, fortune, and truth :
 Therefore know thou, for this I entertain thee.
 Go presently, and take this ring with thee,
 Deliver it to Madam Silvia :

She loved me well deliver'd it to me.

JUL. It seems you loved not her, to leave her token. 70
 She is dead, belike ?

PRO. Not so ; I think she lives.

JUL. Alas !

PRO. Why dost thou cry, " alas " ?

JUL. I cannot choose

But pity her.

PRO. Wherefore shouldst thou pity her ?

JUL. Because methinks that she loved you as well
 As you do love your lady Silvia :

She dreams on him that has forgot her love ;

You dote on her that cares not for your love.

'T is pity love should be so contrary ;

And thinking on it makes me cry, " alas ! " 80

PRO. Well, give her that ring, and therewithal
 This letter. That 's her chamber. Tell my lady
 I claim the promise for her heavenly picture.

Your message done, hie home unto my chamber,
 Where thou shalt find me, sad and solitary. [*Exit.*]

JUL. How many women would do such a message ?

Alas, poor Proteus ! thou hast entertain'd

A fox to be the shepherd of thy lambs.

Alas, poor fool ! why do I pity him

That with his very heart despiseth me ? 90

SCENE IV TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

Because he loves her, he despiseth me ;
 Because I love him, I must pity him.
 This ring I gave him when he parted from me,
 To bind him to remember my good will ;
 And now am I, unhappy messenger,
 To plead for that which I would not obtain,
 To carry that which I would have refused,
 To praise his faith which I would have dispraised.
 I am my master's true-confirmed love ;
 But cannot be true servant to my master, 100
 Unless I prove false traitor to myself.
 Yet will I woo for him, but yet so coldly,
 As, heaven it knows, I would not have him speed.

Enter SILVIA, attended

Gentlewoman, good day ! I pray you, be my mean
 To bring me where to speak with Madam Silvia.

SIL. What would you with her, if that I be she ?

JUL. If you be she, I do entreat your patience
 To hear me speak the message I am sent on.

SIL. From whom ?

JUL. From my master, Sir Proteus, madam. 110

SIL. O, he sends you for a picture.

JUL. Ay, madam.

SIL. Ursula, bring my picture there.
 Go give your master this : tell him, from me,
 One Julia, that his changing thoughts forget,
 Would better fit his chamber than this shadow.

JUL. Madam, please you peruse this letter. —
 Pardon me, madam ; I have unadvised

Deliver'd you a paper that I should not :

This is the letter to your ladyship.

120

SIL. I pray thee, let me look on that again.

JUL. It may not be ; good madam, pardon me.

SIL. There, hold !

I will not look upon your master's lines :

I know they are stuff'd with protestations,

And full of new-found oaths ; which he will break

As easily as I do tear his paper.

JUL. Madam, he sends your ladyship this ring.

SIL. The more shame for him that he sends it me ;

For I have heard him say a thousand times

130

His Julia gave it him at his departure.

Though his false finger have profaned the ring,

Mine shall not do his Julia so much wrong.

JUL. She thanks you.

SIL. What say'st thou ?

JUL. I thank you, madam, that you tender her.

Poor gentlewoman ! my master wrongs her much.

SIL. Dost thou know her ?

JUL. Almost as well as I do know myself :

To think upon her woes I do protest

140

That I have wept a hundred several times.

SIL. Belike she thinks that Proteus hath forsook her.

JUL. I think she doth ; and that's her cause of sorrow.

SIL. Is she not passing fair ?

JUL. She hath been fairer, madam, than she is :

When she did think my master loved her well,

She, in my judgement, was as fair as you ;

But since she did neglect her looking-glass,

SCENE IV TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

And threw her sun-expelling mask away,
 The air hath starved the roses in her cheeks, 150
 And pinch'd the lily-tincture of her face,
 That now she is become as black as I.

SIL. How tall was she ?

JUL. About my stature : for, at Pentecost,
 When all our pageants of delight were play'd,
 Our youth got me to play the woman's part,
 And I was trimm'd in Madam Julia's gown ;
 Which served me as fit, by all men's judgements,
 As if the garment had been made for me :
 Therefore I know she is about my height. 160
 And at that time I made her weep agood,
 For I did play a lamentable part :
 Madam, 't was Ariadne passioning
 For Theseus' perjury and unjust flight ;
 Which I so lively acted with my tears,
 That my poor mistress, moved therewithal,
 Wept bitterly ; and, would I might be dead,
 If I in thought felt not her very sorrow !

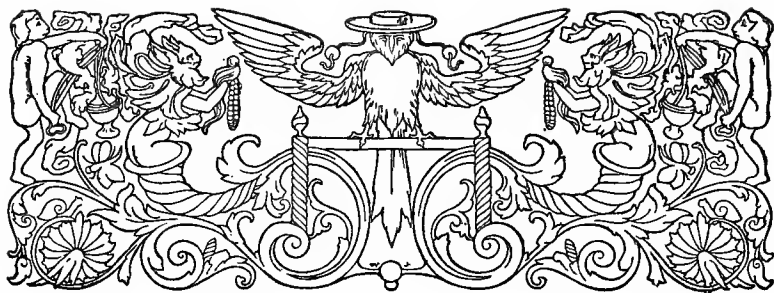
SIL. She is beholding to thee, gentle youth.
 Alas, poor lady, desolate and left ! 170
 I weep myself to think upon thy words.
 Here, youth, there is my purse : I give thee this
 For thy sweet mistress' sake, because thou lovest her.
 Farewell. [*Exit Silvia, with attendants.*]

JUL. And she shall thank you for 't, if e'er you know
 her.

A virtuous gentlewoman, mild and beautiful !
 I hope my master's suit will be but cold,

Since she respects my mistress' love so much.
Alas, how love can trifle with itself !
Here is her picture : let me see ; I think, 180
If I had such a tire, this face of mine
Were full as lovely as is this of hers :
And yet the painter flatter'd her a little,
Unless I flatter with myself too much.
Her hair is auburn, mine is perfect yellow :
If that be all the difference in his love,
I'll get me such a colour'd periwig.
Her eyes are grey as glass ; and so are mine :
Ay, but her forehead 's low, and mine 's as high.
What should it be that he respects in her, 190
But I can make respect in myself,
If this fond Love were not a blinded god ?
Come, shadow, come, and take this shadow up,
For 't is thy rival. O thou senseless form,
Thou shalt be worshipp'd, kiss'd, loved, and adored !
And, were there sense in his idolatry,
My substance should be statue in thy stead.
I'll use thee kindly for thy mistress' sake,
That used me so ; or else, by Jove I vow,
I should have scratch'd out your unseeing eyes, 200
To make my master out of love with thee ! [Exit.]

200 *unseeing eyes*] Cf. *Macb.*, III, iv, 95 : "Thou hast *no speculation* in those *eyes*."

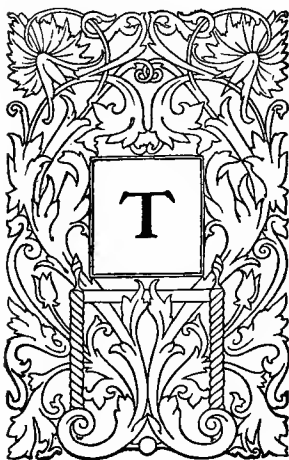


ACT FIFTH—SCENE I—MILAN

AN ABBEY

Enter EGLAMOUR

EGLAMOUR



HE SUN BEGINS TO GILD
the western sky ;
And now it is about the very
hour
That Silvia, at Friar Patrick's
cell, should meet me.
She will not fail, for lovers break
not hours,
Unless it be to come before their
time ;
So much they spur their expedi-
tion.
See where she comes.

Enter SILVIA

Lady, a happy evening !

SIL. Amen, amen ! Go on, good Eglamour,
Out at the postern by the abbey-wall :
I fear I am attended by some spies.

10

EGL. Fear not : the forest is not three leagues off ;
 If we recover that, we are sure enough. [*Exeunt.*]

SCENE II — THE SAME

THE DUKE'S PALACE

Enter THURIO, PROTEUS, and JULIA

THU. Sir Proteus, what says Silvia to my suit ?

PRO. O, sir, I find her milder than she was ;
 And yet she takes exceptions at your person.

THU. What, that my leg is too long ?

PRO. No ; that it is too little.

THU. I'll wear a boot, to make it somewhat rounder.

JUL. [*Aside*] But love will not be spurr'd to what it
 loathes.

THU. What says she to my face ?

PRO. She says it is a fair one.

THU. Nay then, the wanton lies ; my face is black. 10

PRO. But pearls are fair ; and the old saying is,
 Black men are pearls in beauteous ladies' eyes.

JUL. [*Aside*] 'T is true, such pearls as put out ladies
 eyes ;

For I had rather wink than look on them.

THU. How likes she my discourse ?

PRO. Ill, when you talk of war.

12 *Black men . . . eyes*] A proverbial phrase. Cf. *A black man is a jewel in a fair woman's eye* (Ray's Proverbs).

13 *pearls*] A quibble on the word "pearl" in the sense of cataract.

SCENE II TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

THU. But well, when I discourse of love and peace ?

JUL. [*Aside*] But better, indeed, when you hold your peace.

THU. What says she to my valour ?

PRO. O, sir, she makes no doubt of that. 20

JUL. [*Aside*] She needs not, when she knows it cowardice.

THU. What says she to my birth ?

PRO. That you are well derived.

JUL. [*Aside*] True ; from a gentleman to a fool.

THU. Considers she my possessions ?

PRO. O, ay ; and pities them.

THU. Wherefore ?

JUL. [*Aside*] That such an ass should owe them.

PRO. That they are out by lease.

JUL. Here comes the duke. 30

Enter DUKE

DUKE. How now, Sir Proteus ! how now, Thurio !
Which of you saw Sir Eglamour of late ?

THU. Not I.

PRO. Nor I.

DUKE. Saw you my daughter ?

PRO. Neither.

DUKE. Why then,
Shr s fled unto that peasant Valentine :

20 *doubt*] A quibble on the word in the sense of "fear."

29 *out by lease*] Not enjoyed by the owner, but leased out to be enjoyed by another. The insinuation is that the wise man keeps his possessions for his own enjoyment.

And Eglamour is in her company.
 'T is true ; for Friar Laurence met them both,
 As he in penance wander'd through the forest ;
 Him he knew well, and guess'd that it was she,
 But, being mask'd, he was not sure of it ; 40
 Besides, she did intend confession
 At Patrick's cell this even ; and there she was not ;
 These likelihoods confirm her flight from hence.
 Therefore, I pray you, stand not to discourse,
 But mount you presently, and meet with me
 Upon the rising of the mountain-foot
 That leads toward Mantua, whither they are fled :
 Dispatch, sweet gentlemen, and follow me. [*Exit.*]
 THU. Why, this it is to be a peevish girl,
 That flies her fortune when it follows her. 50
 I'll after, more to be revenged on Eglamour
 Than for the love of reckless Silvia. [*Exit.*]
 PRO. And I will follow, more for Silvia's love
 Than hate of Eglamour, that goes with her. [*Exit.*]
 JUL. And I will follow, more to cross that love
 Than hate for Silvia, that is gone for love. [*Exit.*]

SCENE III — THE FRONTIERS OF MANTUA

THE FOREST

Enter OUTLAWS with SILVIA

FIRST OUT. Come, come,
 Be patient ; we must bring you to our captain.
 SIL. A thousand more mischances than this one
 Have learn'd me how to brook this patiently.

SCENE IV TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

SEC. OUT. Come, bring her away.

FIRST OUT. Where is the gentleman that was with her ?

THIRD OUT. Being nimble-footed, he hath outrun us,
But Moses and Valerius follow him.

Go thou with her to the west end of the wood ;
There is our captain : we 'll follow him that 's fled ; 10
The thicket is beset ; he cannot 'scape.

FIRST OUT. Come, I must bring you to our captain's
cave :

Fear not ; he bears an honourable mind,
And will not use a woman lawlessly.

SIL. O Valentine, this I endure for thee ! [*Exeunt.*]

SCENE IV

ANOTHER PART OF THE FOREST

Enter VALENTINE

VAL. How use doth breed a habit in a man !
This shadowy desert, unfrequented woods,
I better brook than flourishing peopled towns :
Here can I sit alone, unseen of any,
And to the nightingale's complaining notes
Tune my distresses and record my woes.
O thou that dost inhabit in my breast,
Leave not the mansion so long tenantless,
Lest, growing ruinous, the building fall,
And leave no memory of what it was ! 10
Repair me with thy presence, Silvia ;

TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA ACT V

Thou gentle nymph, cherish thy forlorn swain !
 What halloing and what stir is this to-day ?
 These are my mates, that make their wills their law,
 Have some unhappy passenger in chase.
 They love me well ; yet I have much to do
 To keep them from uncivil outrages.
 Withdraw thee, Valentine : who's this comes here ?

Enter PROTEUS, SILVIA, *and* JULIA

PRO. Madam, this service I have done for you,
 Though you respect not aught your servant doth, 20
 To hazard life, and rescue you from him
 That would have forced your honour and your love ;
 Vouchsafe me, for my meed, but one fair look ;
 A smaller boon than this I cannot beg,
 And less than this, I am sure, you cannot give.

VAL. [*Aside*] How like a dream is this I see and hear !
 Love, lend me patience to forbear awhile.

SIL. O miserable, unhappy that I am !

PRO. Unhappy were you, madam, ere I came ;
 But by my coming I have made you happy. 30

SIL. By thy approach thou makest me most unhappy.

JUL. [*Aside*] And me, when he approacheth to your
 presence.

SIL. Had I been seized by a hungry lion,
 I would have been a breakfast to the beast,
 Rather than have false Proteus rescue me.
 O, Heaven be judge how I love Valentine,
 Whose life's as tender to me as my soul !
 And full as much, for more there cannot be,

SCENE IV TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

I do detest false perjured Proteus.

Therefore be gone ; solicit me no more.

40

PRO. What dangerous action, stood it next to death,
Would I not undergo for one calm look !

O, 't is the curse in love, and still approved,
When women cannot love where they're beloved !

SIL. When Proteus cannot love where he's beloved.
Read over Julia's heart, thy first, best love,
For whose dear sake thou didst then rend thy faith
Into a thousand oaths ; and all those oaths
Descended into perjury, to love me.

Thou hast no faith left now, unless thou 'dst two,
And that's far worse than none ; better have none
Than plural faith which is too much by one :
Thou counterfeit to thy true friend !

50

PRO.

In love

Who respects friend ?

SIL.

All men but Proteus.

PRO. Nay, if the gentle spirit of moving words
Can no way change you to a milder form,
I'll woo you like a soldier, at arms' end,
And love you 'gainst the nature of love, — force ye.

SIL. O heaven !

PRO. I'll force thee yield to my desire.

VAL. Ruffian, let go that rude uncivil touch,
Thou friend of an ill fashion !

60

PRO.

Valentine !

VAL. Thou common friend, that's without faith or love,

62 common] worthless.

For such is a friend now ; treacherous man !
 Thou hast beguiled my hopes ; nought but mine eye
 Could have persuaded me : now I dare not say
 I have one friend alive ; thou wouldst disprove me.
 Who should be trusted now, when one's right hand
 Is perjured to the bosom ? Proteus,
 I am sorry I must never trust thee more,
 But count the world a stranger for thy sake. 70
 The private wound is deepest : O time most accurst,
 'Mongst all foes that a friend should be the worst !

PRO. My shame and guilt confounds me.
 Forgive me, Valentine : if hearty sorrow
 Be a sufficient ransom for offence,
 I tender 't here ; I do as truly suffer
 As e'er I did commit.

VAL. Then I am paid ;
 And once again I do receive thee honest.
 Who by repentance is not satisfied
 Is nor of heaven nor earth, for these are pleased. 80
 By penitence the Eternal's wrath 's appeased :
 And, that my love may appear plain and free,
 All that was mine in Silvia I give thee.

JUL. O me unhappy !

[Swoons.]

PRO. Look to the boy.

67 The reading of the Second, Third, and Fourth Folios. The First Folio omits *now*.

71 A twelve-syllabled line, a rare irregularity in Shakespeare's early plays.

82-83 Critics are unanimous in condemning as the fruit of hasty composition Valentine's unhesitating surrender of Silvia to Proteus.

SCENE IV TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

VAL. Why, boy ! why, wag ! how now ! what's the matter ? Look up ; speak.

JUL. O good sir, my master charged me to deliver a ring to Madam Silvia, which, out of my neglect, was never done. 90

PRO. Where is that ring, boy ?

JUL. Here 't is ; this is it.

PRO. How ! let me see :

Why, this is the ring I gave to Julia.

JUL. O, cry you mercy, sir, I have mistook :
This is the ring you sent to Silvia.

PRO. But how camest thou by this ring ? At my
depart

I gave this unto Julia.

JUL. And Julia herself did give it me ;
And Julia herself hath brought it hither.

PRO. How ! Julia ! 100

JUL. Behold her that gave aim to all thy oaths,
And entertain'd 'em deeply in her heart.
How oft hast thou with perjury cleft the root !
O Proteus, let this habit make thee blush !
Be thou ashamed that I have took upon me
Such an immodest raiment, if shame live
In a disguise of love :
It is the lesser blot, modesty finds,
Women to change their shapes than men their minds.

101 *that gave aim . . . oaths*] the object at which all your oaths were aimed.

103 *cleft the root*] hit the root (of her heart), the centre of the target ; an allusion to cleaving the pin in archery.

PRO. Than men their minds! 'tis true. O heaven,
were man 110

But constant, he were perfect! That one error
Fills him with faults; makes him run through all the
sins:

Inconstancy falls off ere it begins.

What is in Silvia's face, but I may spy
More fresh in Julia's with a constant eye?

VAL. Come, come, a hand from either:
Let me be blest to make this happy close;
'T were pity two such friends should be long foes.

PRO. Bear witness, Heaven, I have my wish for ever.

JUL. And I mine. 120

Enter OUTLAWS, with DUKE and THURIO

OUTLAWS. A prize, a prize, a prize!

VAL. Forbear, forbear, I say! it is my lord the duke.
Your Grace is welcome to a man disgraced,
Banished Valentine.

DUKE. Sir Valentine!

THU. Yonder is Silvia; and Silvia's mine.

VAL. Thurio, give back, or else embrace thy death;
Come not within the measure of my wrath;
Do not name Silvia thine; if once again,
Verona shall not hold thee. Here she stands:
Take but possession of her with a touch: 130
I dare thee but to breathe upon my love.

129 *Verona*] This is the reading of the old editions. The sense demands a change to *Milan* or *Milano*. Cf. III, i, 81, *supra*. The error is probably due to the author's hasty composition.

SCENE IV TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA

THU. Sir Valentine, I care not for her, I :
 I hold him but a fool that will endanger
 His body for a girl that loves him not :
 I claim her not, and therefore she is thine.

DUKE. The more degenerate and base art thou,
 To make such means for her as thou hast done,
 And leave her on such slight conditions.

Now, by the honour of my ancestry,
 I do applaud thy spirit, Valentine,
 And think thee worthy of an empress' love :

140

Know, then, I here forget all former griefs,
 Cancel all grudge, repeal thee home again,
 Plead a new state in thy unrival'd merit,
 To which I thus subscribe : Sir Valentine,
 Thou art a gentleman, and well derived ;
 Take thou thy Silvia, for thou hast deserved her.

VAL. I thank your grace, the gift hath made me
 happy.

I now beseech you, for your daughter's sake,
 To grant one boon that I shall ask of you.

150

DUKE. I grant it, for thine own, whate'er it be.

VAL. These banish'd men that I have kept withal
 Are men endued with worthy qualities :
 Forgive them what they have committed here,
 And let them be recall'd from their exile :

137 *To make such means for her*] To adopt such unworthy measures to
 secure her. "One that *made means* to come by what he had."
 Cf. *Rich. III*, V, iii, 248.

144 *Plead . . . merit*] Declare or decree a new estate or rank for you
 in view of your unrivalled merit.

They are reformed, civil, full of good,
And fit for great employment, worthy lord.

DUKE. Thou hast prevail'd ; I pardon them and thee ;
Dispose of them as thou know'st their deserts.

Come, let us go : we will include all jars 160
With triumphs, mirth, and rare solemnity.

VAL. And, as we walk along, I dare be bold
With our discourse to make your Grace to smile.
What think you of this page, my lord ?

DUKE. I think the boy hath grace in him ; he blushes.

VAL. I warrant you, my lord, more grace than boy.

DUKE. What mean you by that saying ?

VAL. Please you, I'll tell you as we pass along,
That you will wonder what hath fortun'd.
Come, Proteus ; 't is your penance but to hear 170
The story of your loves discovered :
That done, our day of marriage shall be yours ;
One feast, one house, one mutual happiness. [*Exeunt.*